

Harder, better, faster, stronger authentication with OpenID Connect

Overview of the next-gen authentication stack for Matrix



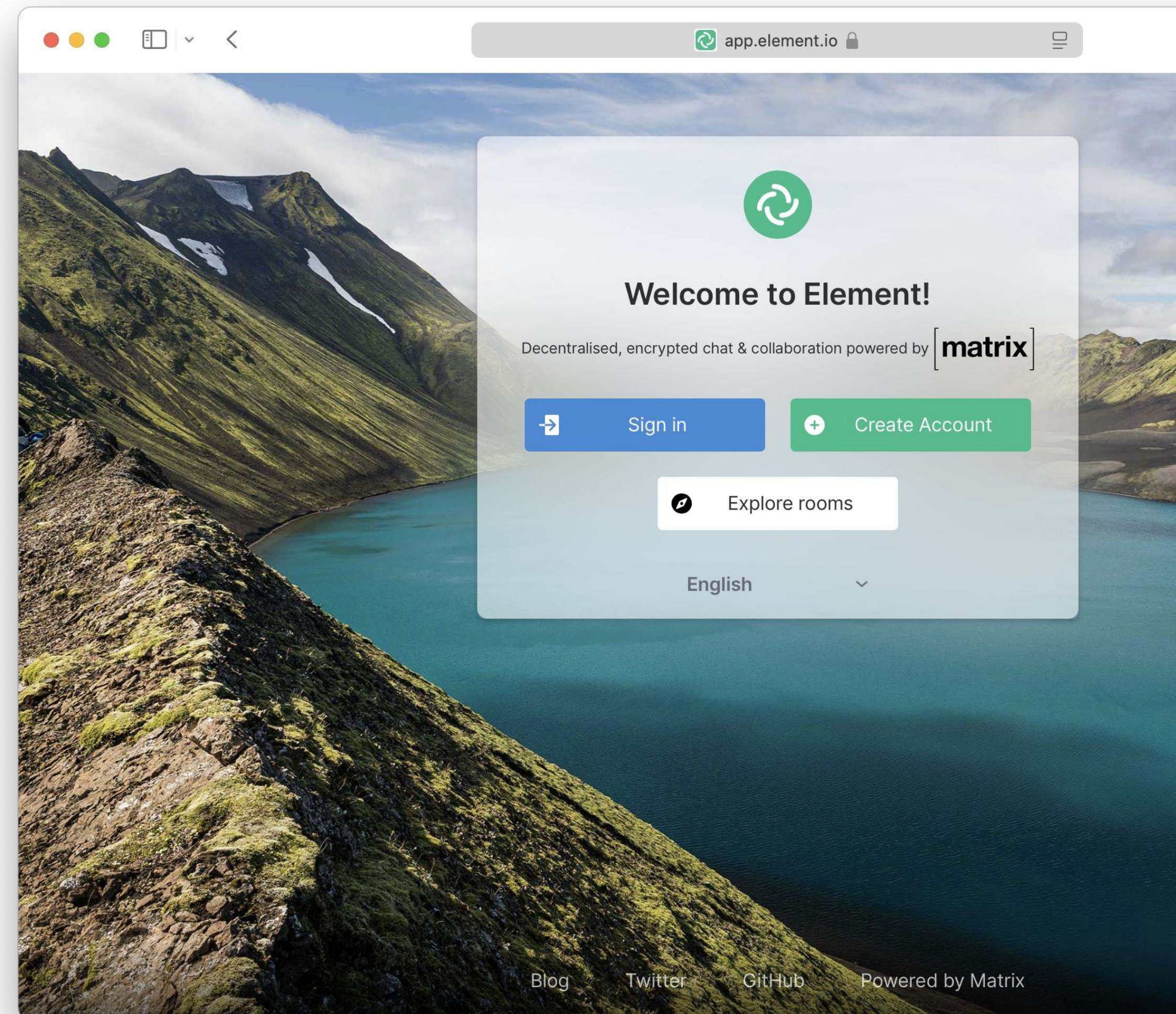
Quentin Gliech

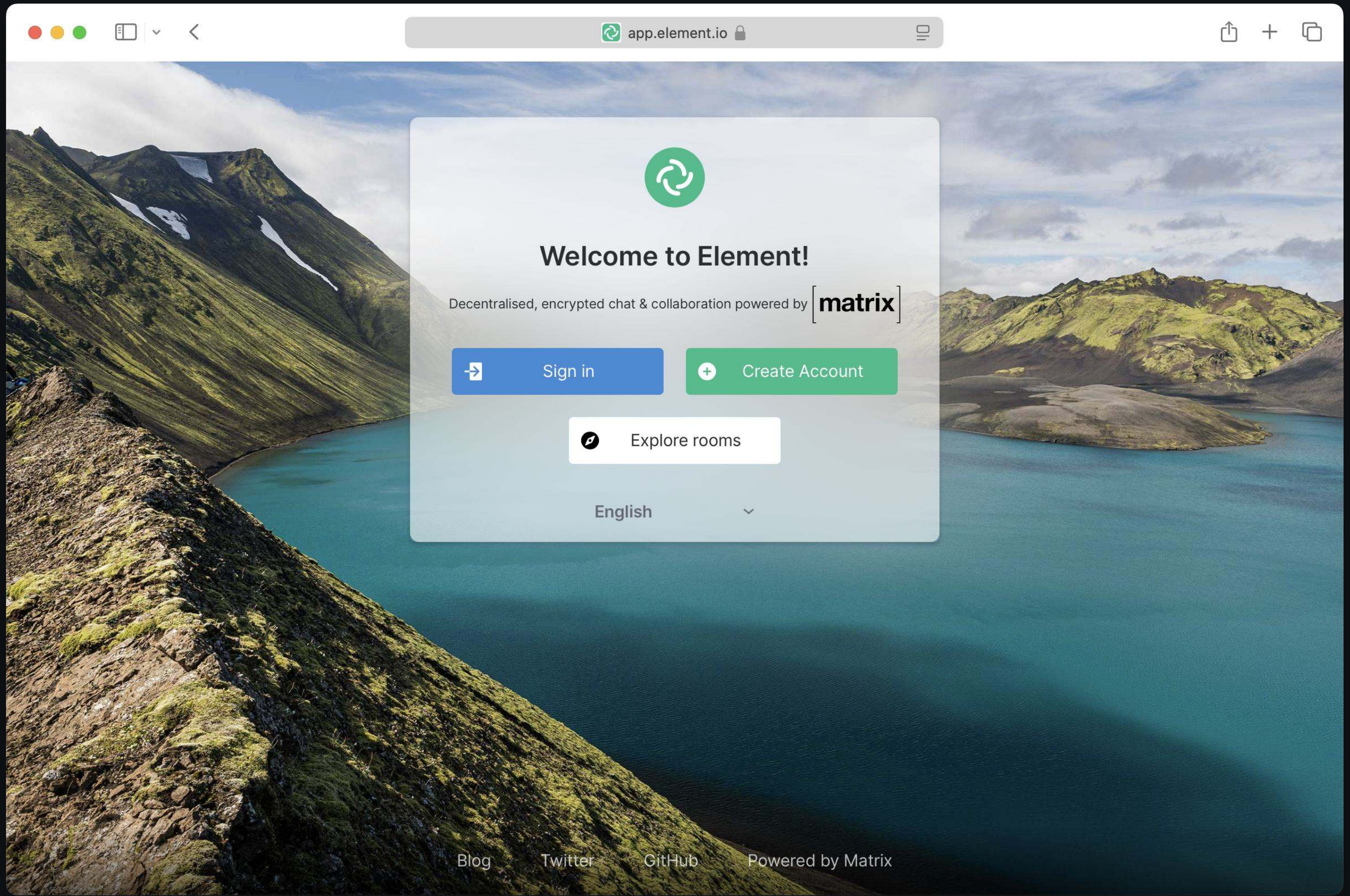
Software engineer at Element

@quenting:element.io

Let me show you first


I'm a new Matrix user,
registering a new account in Element Web







Welcome to Element!

Decentralised, encrypted chat & collaboration powered by **[matrix]**

 Sign in

 Create Account

 Explore rooms




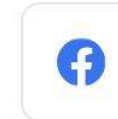

English 

app.element.io

Create account

Host account on [matrix.org](#) Edit
Join millions for free on the largest public server

Continue with

Or

Add an email to be able to reset your password. Use email to optionally be discoverable by existing contacts.

[Register](#)

Already have an account? [Sign in here](#)




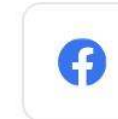

English

app.element.io

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Join millions for free on the largest public server

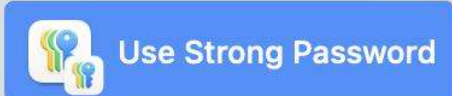
Continue with

Or

Username:

Password:

 Use Strong Password

Open Passwords your password. Use email to
Openly be discoverable by existing contacts.

[Register](#)

English ▼

Already have an account? [Sign in here](#)

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Create account

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Join millions for free on the largest public server

Continue with

[GitHub](#) [Google](#) [GitHub](#) [Facebook](#) [Apple](#)

Or

Username:

Password: Confirm password:

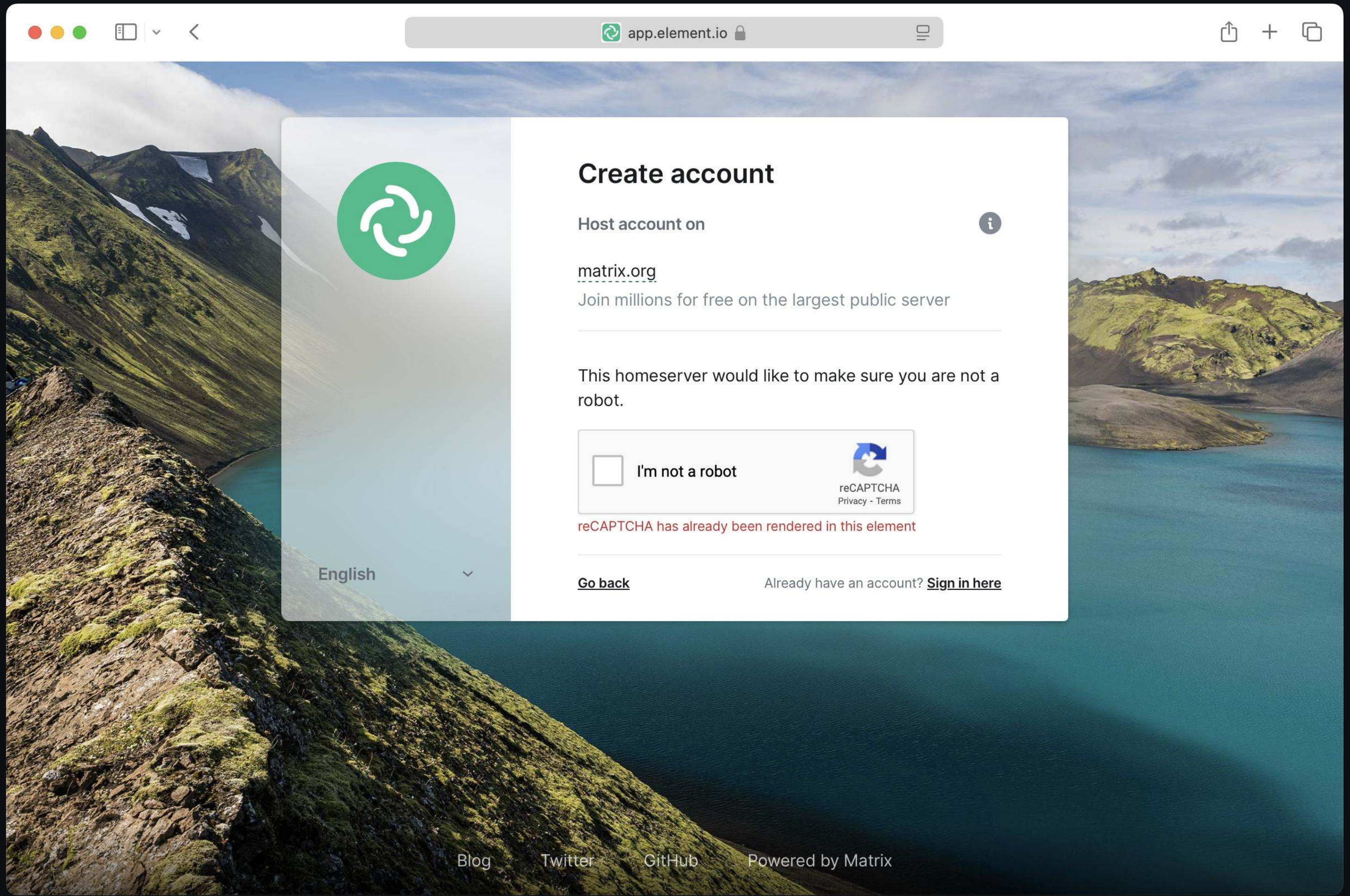
Email:

Add an email to be able to reset your password. Use email to optionally be discoverable by existing contacts.

[Register](#)

English

Already have an account? [Sign in here](#)



Create account

Host account on



matrix.org

Join millions for free on the largest public server

This homeserver would like to make sure you are not a robot.



I'm not a robot



reCAPTCHA
Privacy - Terms

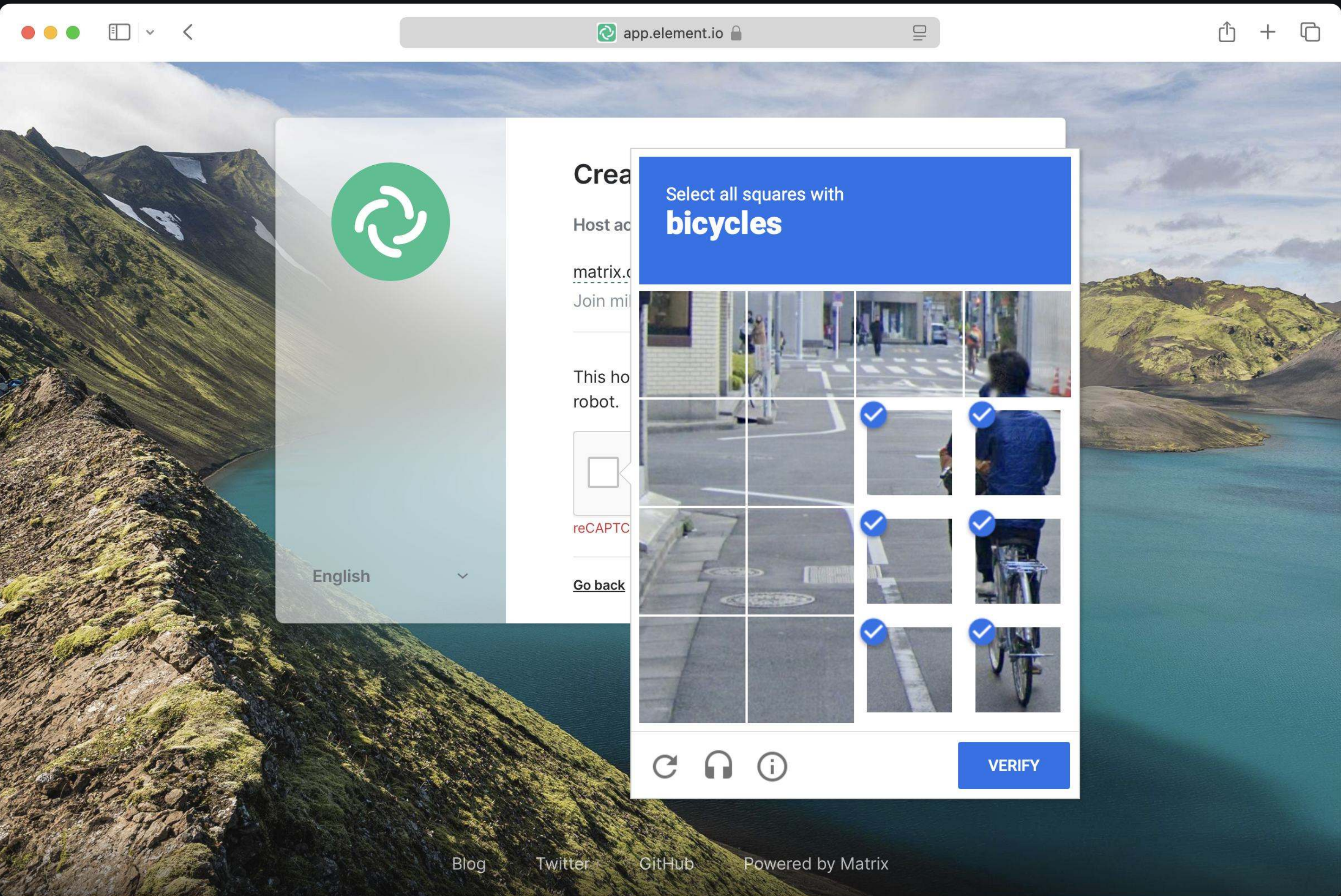
reCAPTCHA has already been rendered in this element

English



Go back

Already have an account? Sign in here



Cre

Host ad

matrix.c

Join mi

This ho

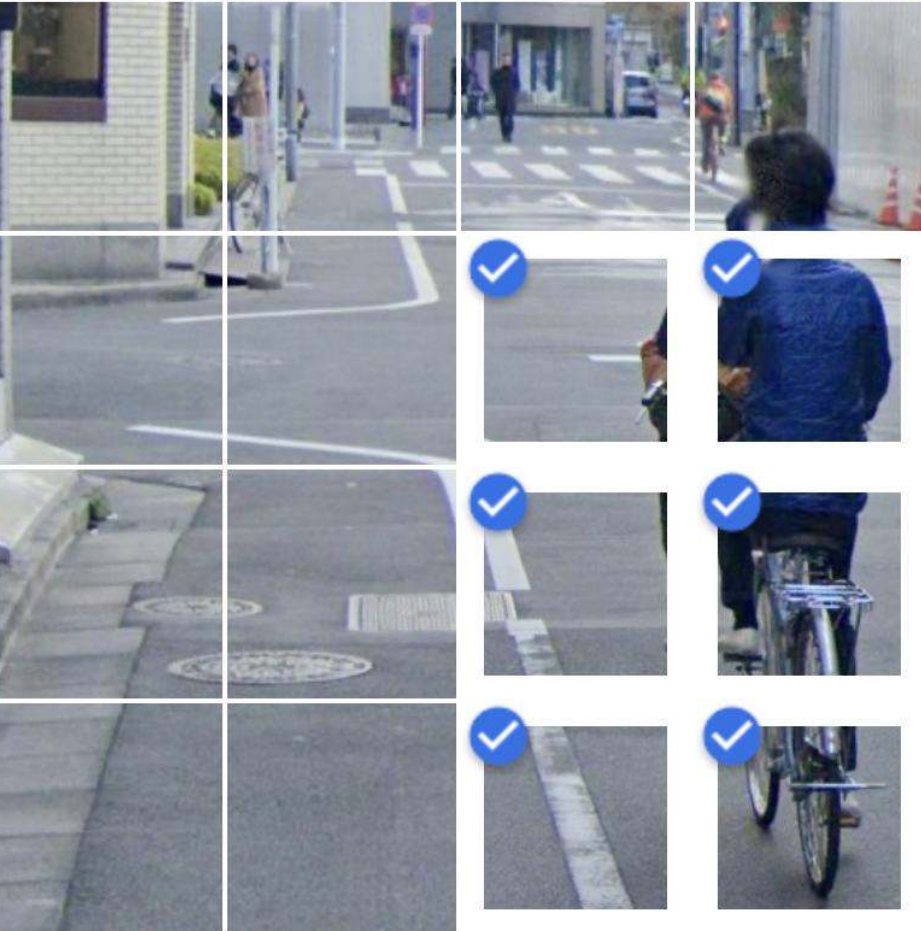
robot.

reCAPTC

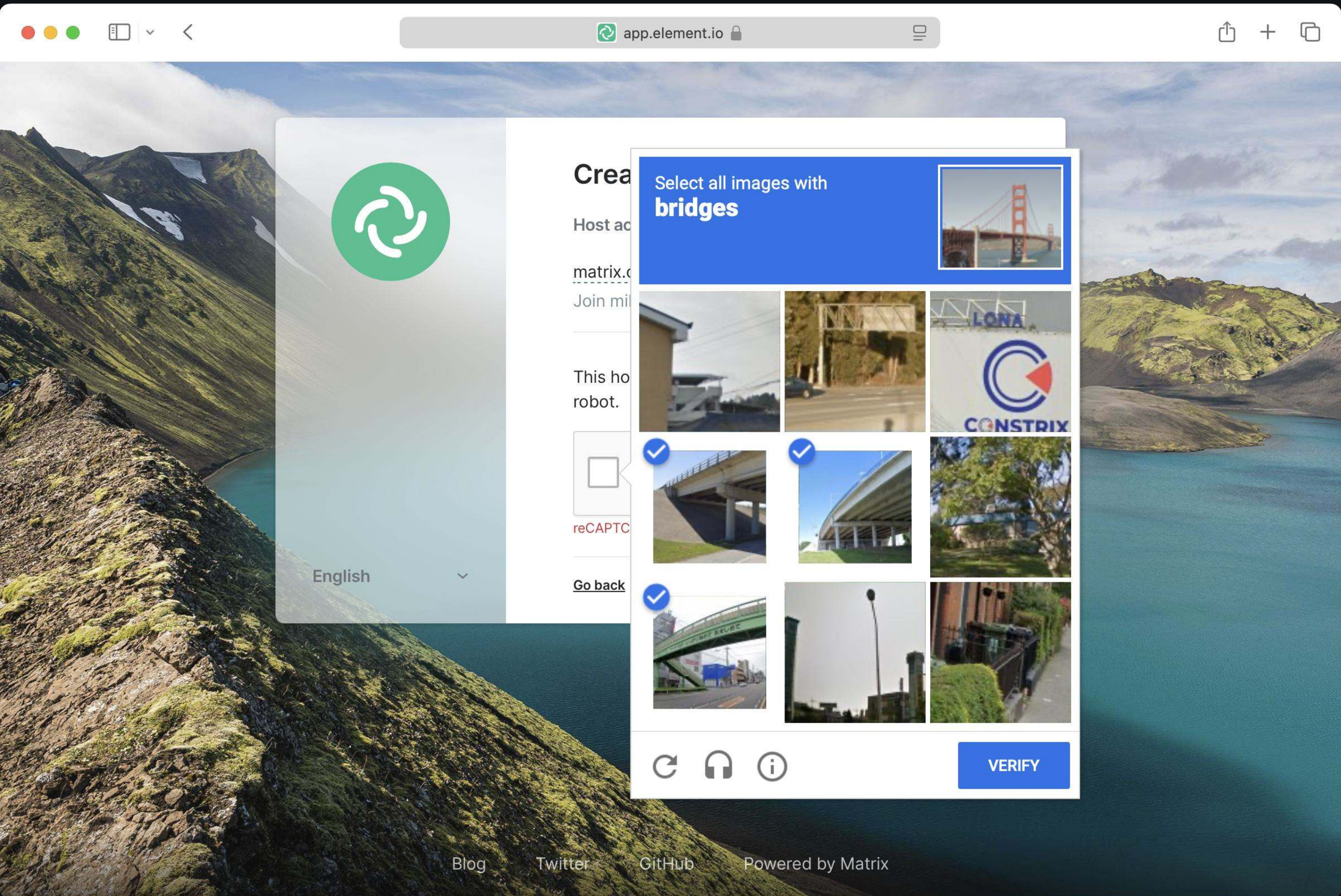
Go back

English

Select all squares with
bicycles



VERIFY



Cre

Host ac

matrix.o

Join mi

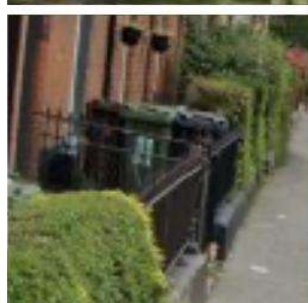
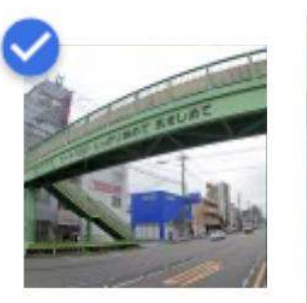
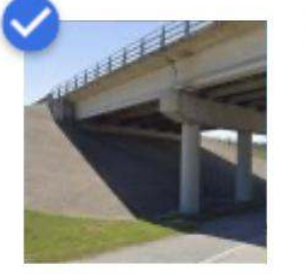
This ho
robot.



reCAPTC

Go back

Select all images with
bridges



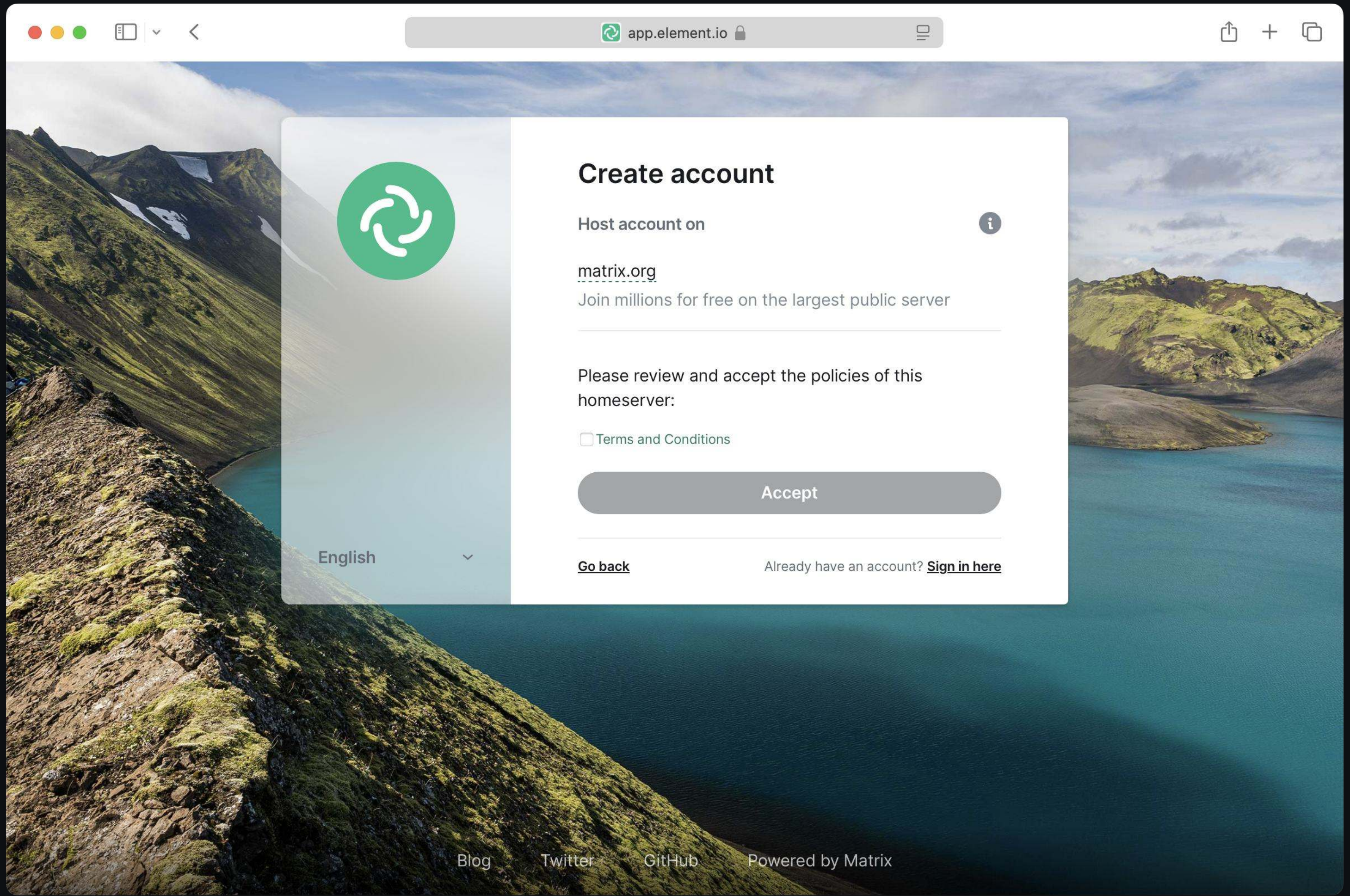
VERIFY

Blog

Twitter

GitHub

Powered by Matrix



Create account

Host account on



[matrix.org](#)

Join millions for free on the largest public server

Please review and accept the policies of this homeserver:

Terms and Conditions


Accept

English

[Go back](#)

Already have an account? [Sign in here](#)

app.element.io



Create account

Host account on i

matrix.org
Join millions for free on the largest public server

Please review and accept the policies of this homeserver:

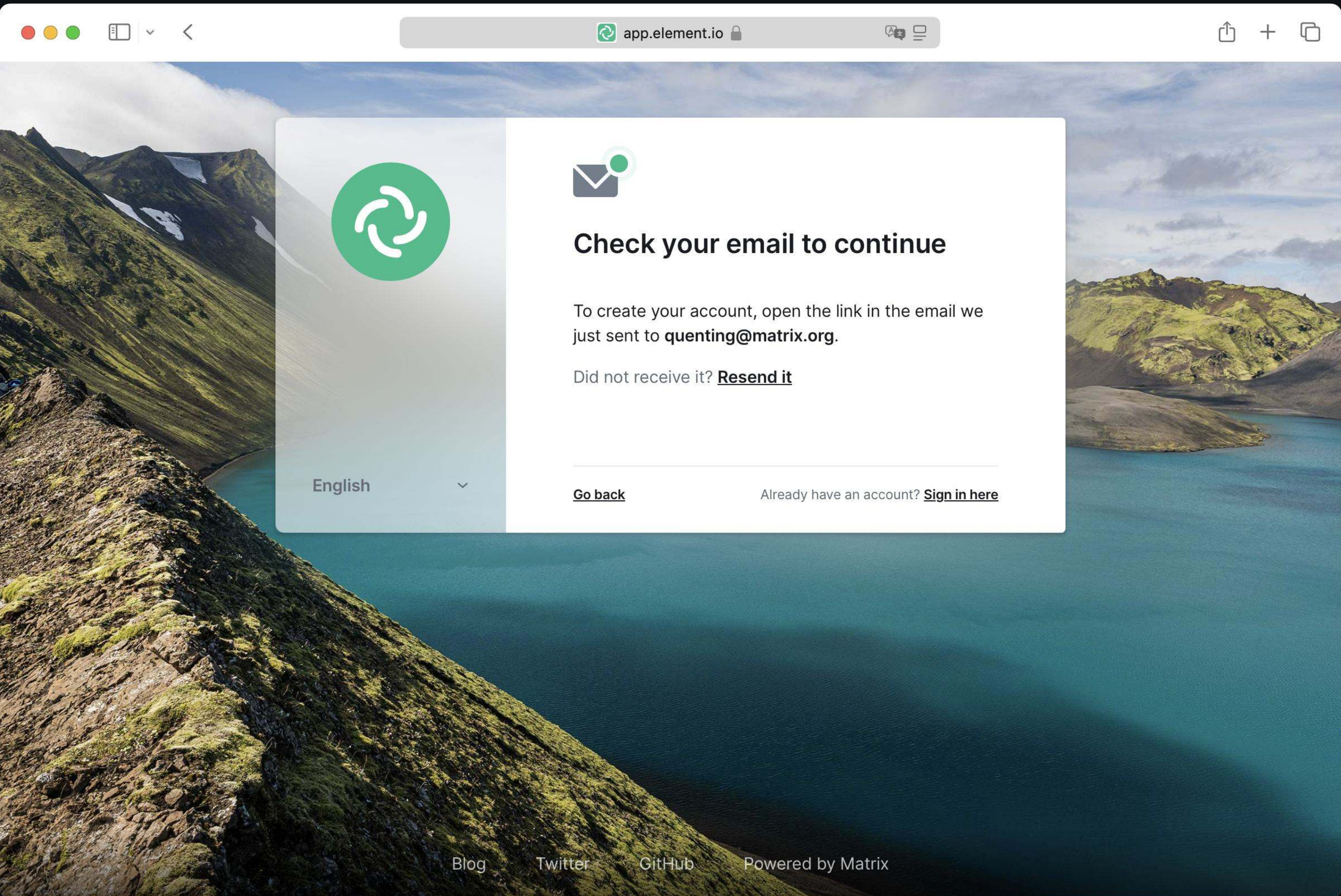
Terms and Conditions

Accept

[Go back](#) Already have an account? [Sign in here](#)

English ▾

Blog Twitter GitHub Powered by Matrix



Check your email to continue

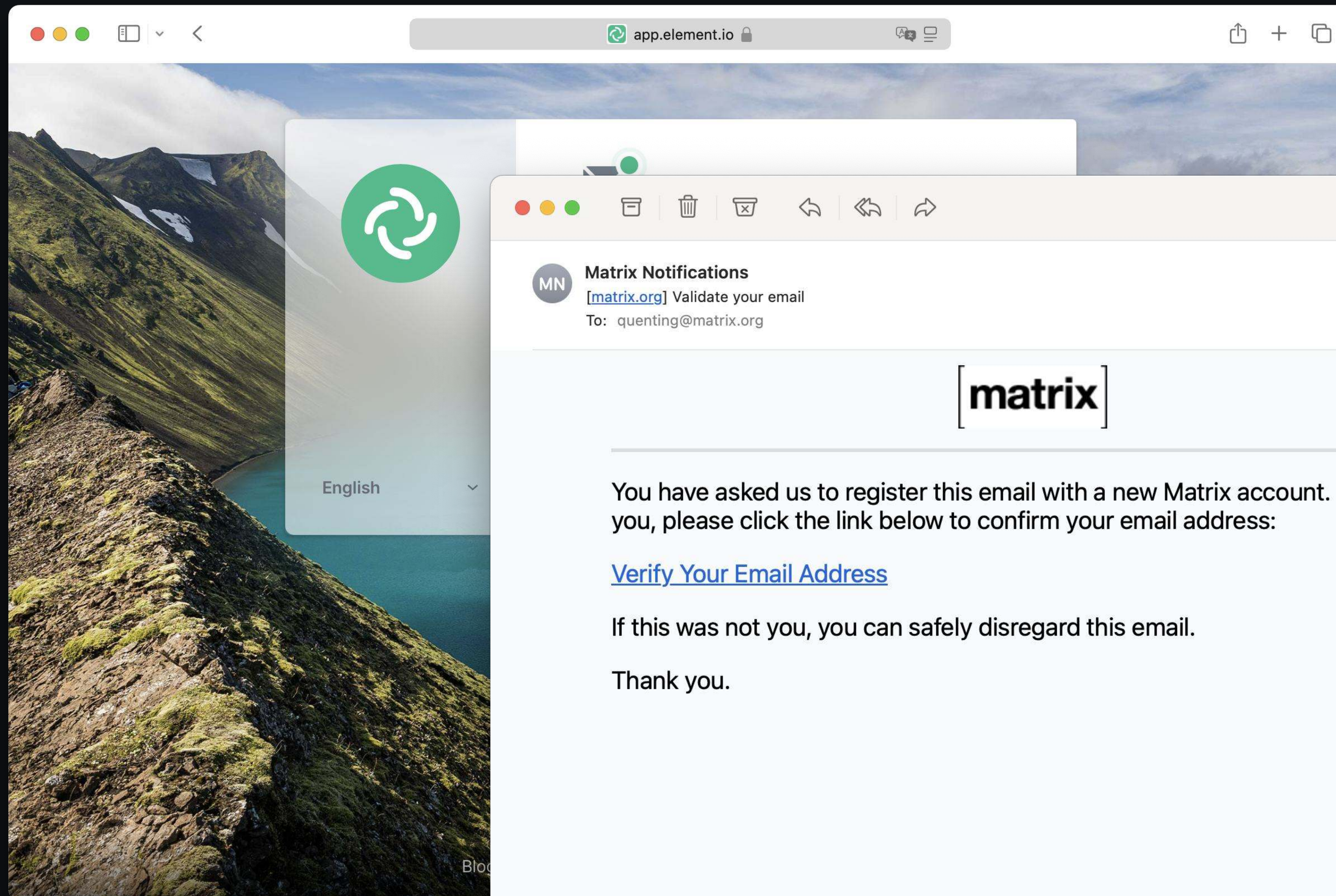
To create your account, open the link in the email we just sent to **quenting@matrix.org**.

Did not receive it? [Resend it](#)

English ⌵

[Go back](#)

Already have an account? [Sign in here](#)



app.element.io



English

MN

Matrix Notifications

[matrix.org] Validate your email

To: quenting@matrix.org

Inbox - Element 11:29

[matrix]

You have asked us to register this email with a new Matrix account. If this was you, please click the link below to confirm your email address:

[Verify Your Email Address](#)

If this was not you, you can safely disregard this email.

Thank you.

Element

matrix-client.matrix.org

matrix

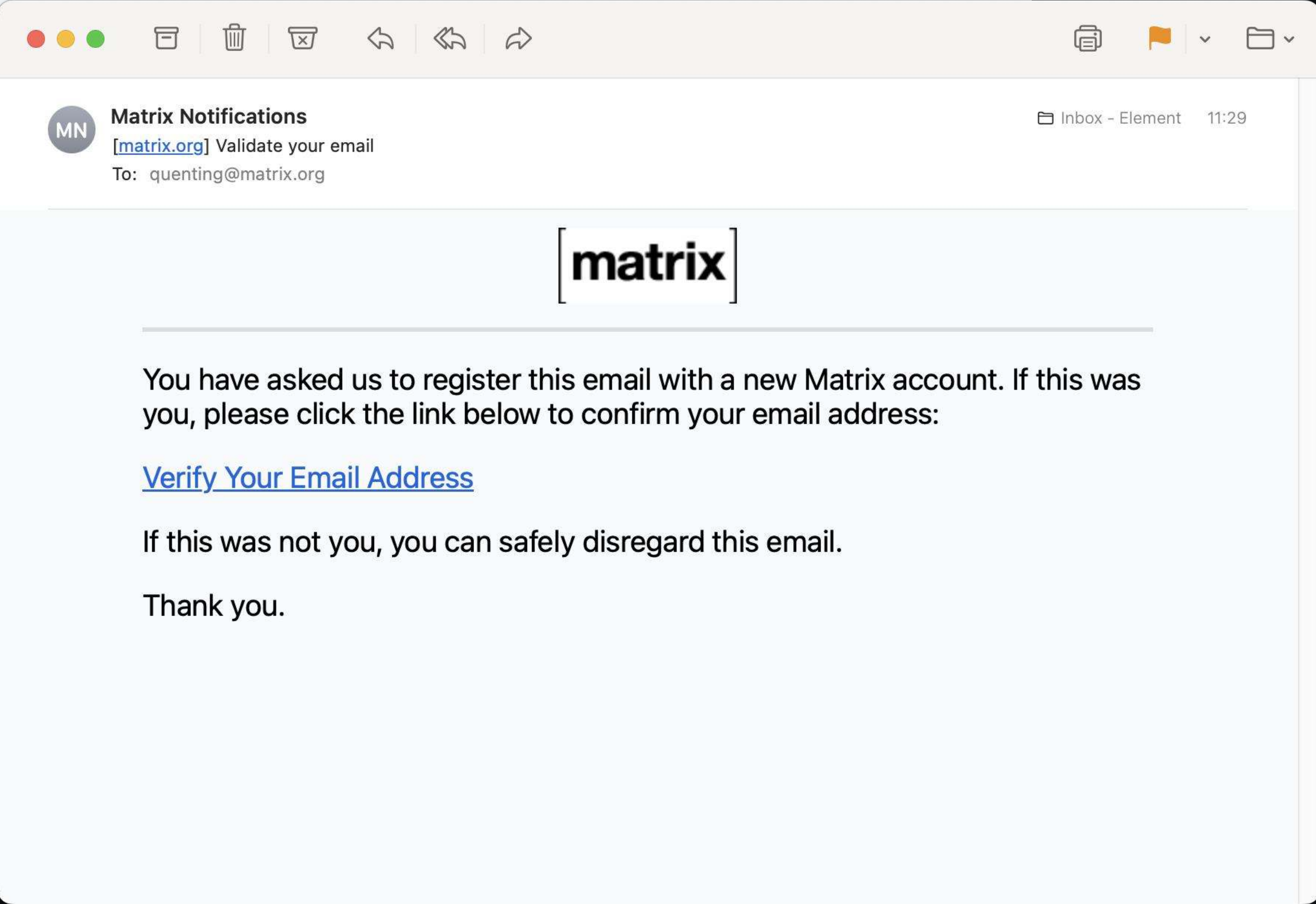
Your email has now been validated, please return to your client. You may now close this window.

Inbox - Element 11:29

this was



Your email has now been
window.





Element

matrix-client.matrix.org



Your email has now been validated, please return to your client. You may now close this window.

app.element.io

Search

Home

Welcome


People

Rooms

Welcome to Element.

With free end-to-end encrypted messaging, and unlimited voice and video calls, Element is a great way to stay in touch.

Start your first chat



Only 4 steps to go

Complete these to get the most out of Element

- 1 Create account
You made it!
- 2 Find and invite your friends
It's what you're here for, so lets get to it
- 3 Download Element
Don't miss a thing by taking Element with you

Find friends

Download apps

How did we end up here?

A gentle introduction to
User-Interactive Authentication

4.5 User-Interactive Authentication API

4.5.1 Overview

4.5.2 User-interactive API in the REST API

4.5.3 Example

4.5.4 Authentication types

4.5.4.1 Password-based

4.5.4.2 Google ReCaptcha

4.5.4.3 Single Sign-On

4.5.4.4 Email-based (identity / homeserver)

4.5.4.5 Phone number/MSISDN-based (identity / homeserver)

4.5.4.6 Dummy Auth

4.5.4.7 Token-authenticated registration

4.5.4.8 Terms of service at registration

4.5.5 Fallback

4.5.5.1 Example

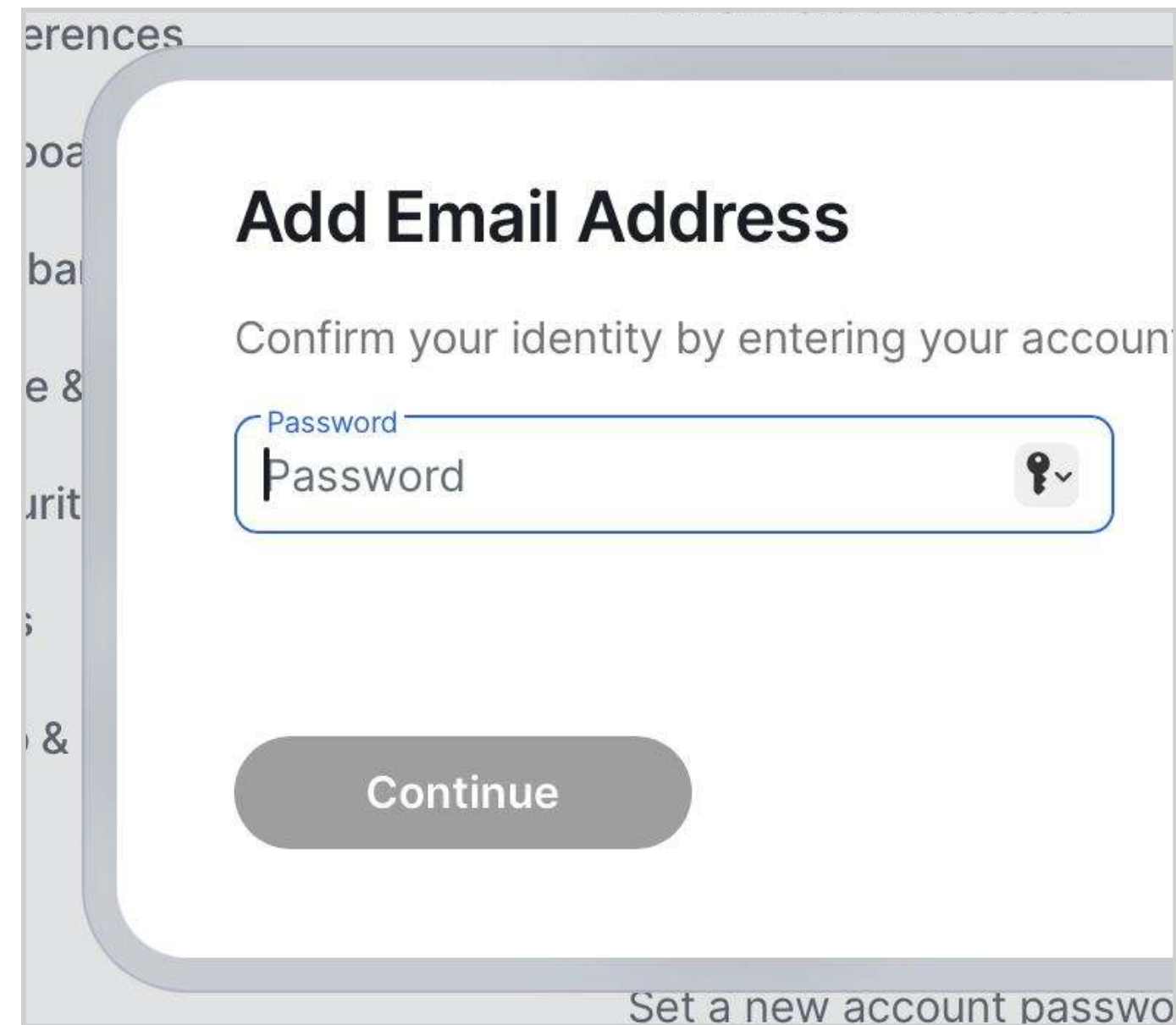
4.5.6 Identifier types

4.5.6.1 Matrix User ID

4.5.6.2 Third-party ID

4.5.6.3 Phone number

A gentle introduction to User-Interactive Authentication

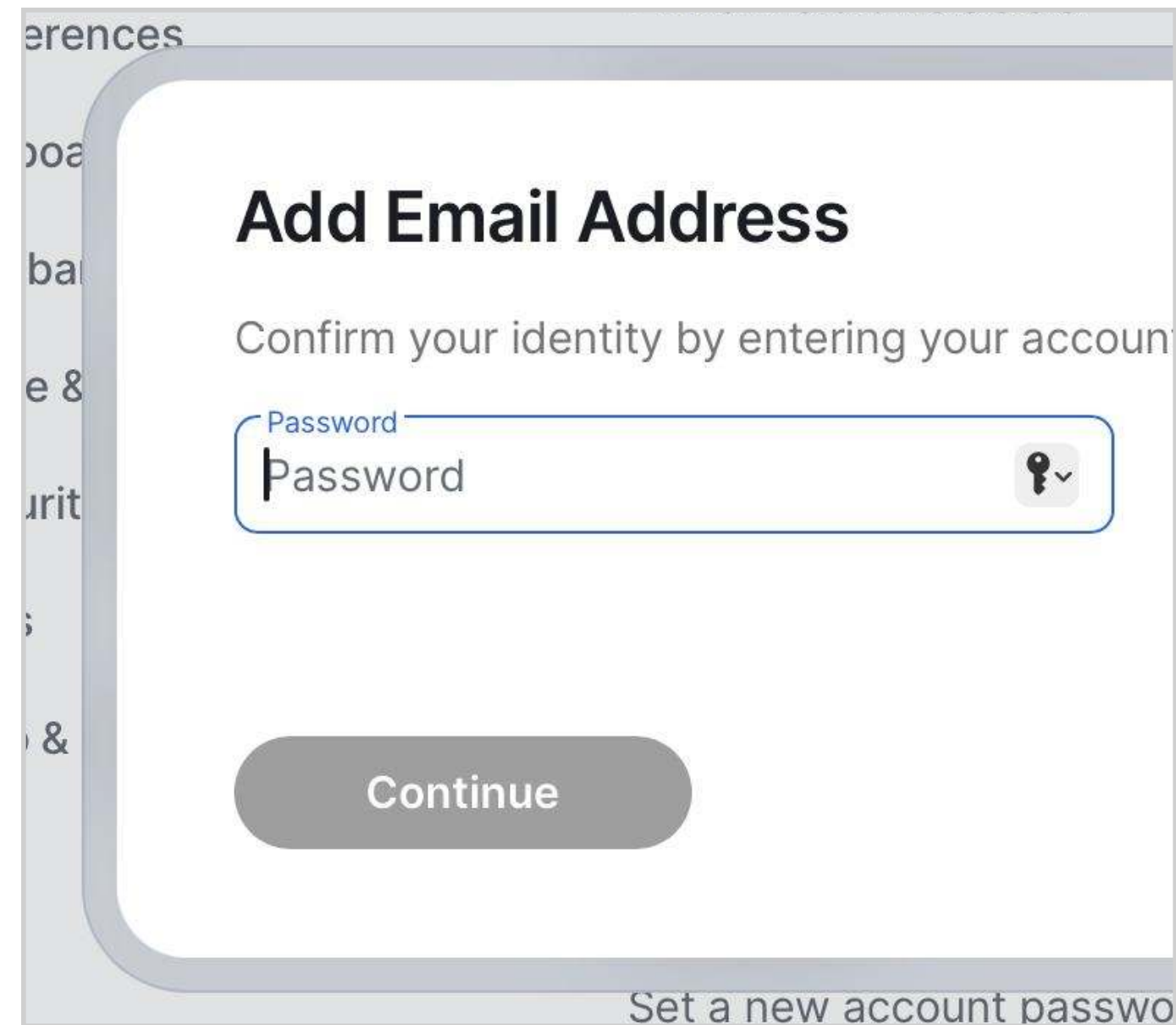


The image shows a screenshot of a user authentication dialog box. The dialog has a title bar with the text "ferences" on the left. The main content area is titled "Add Email Address" in bold. Below the title, there is a subtitle: "Confirm your identity by entering your account". A password input field is present, with the placeholder text "Password" and a key icon on the right. Below the input field is a "Continue" button. At the bottom of the dialog, there is a link that says "Set a new account passwo".

Protect sensitive operations

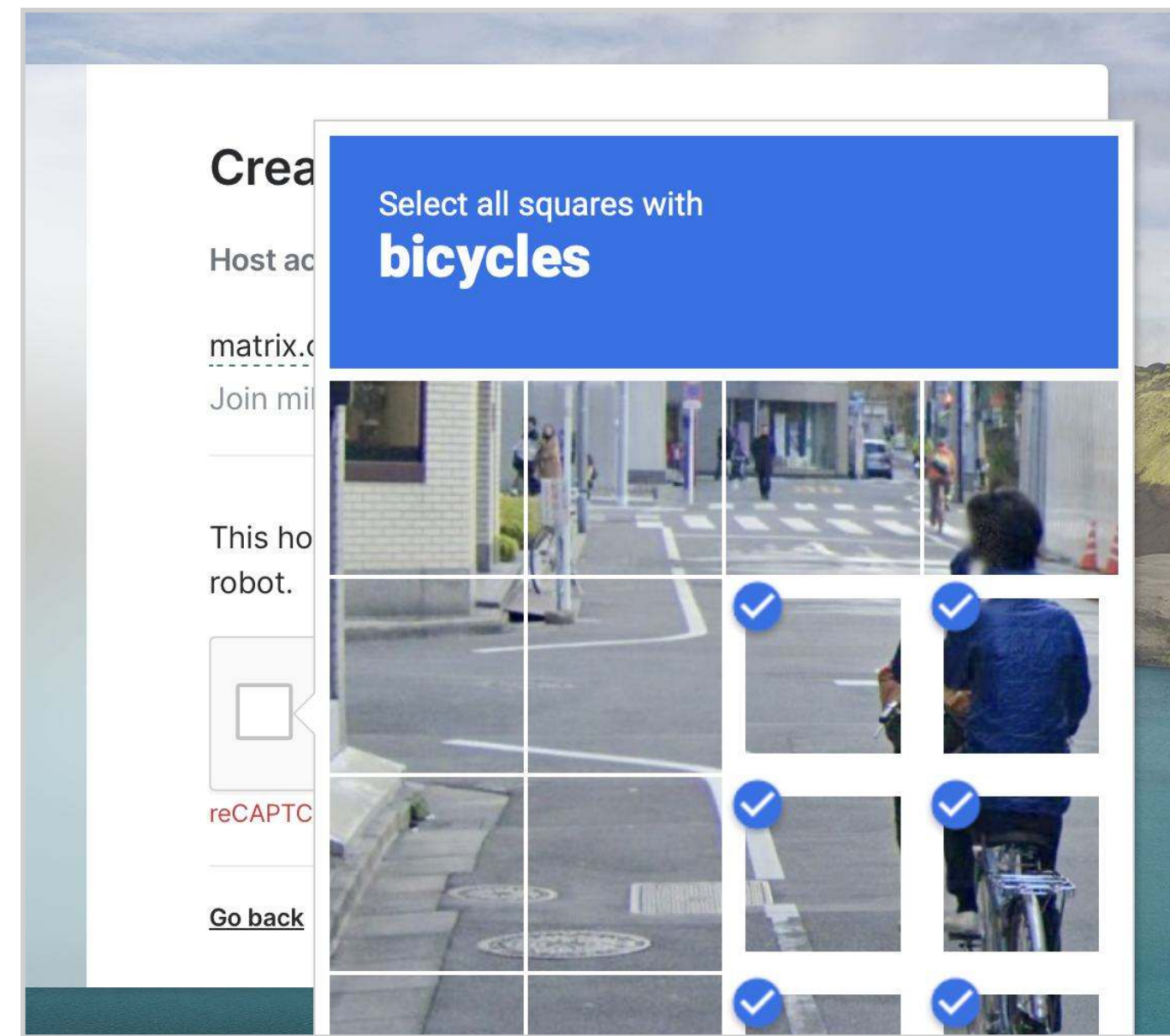
Account deactivation, password change, adding/removing an email-address, etc.

A gentle introduction to User-Interactive Authentication



Protect sensitive operations

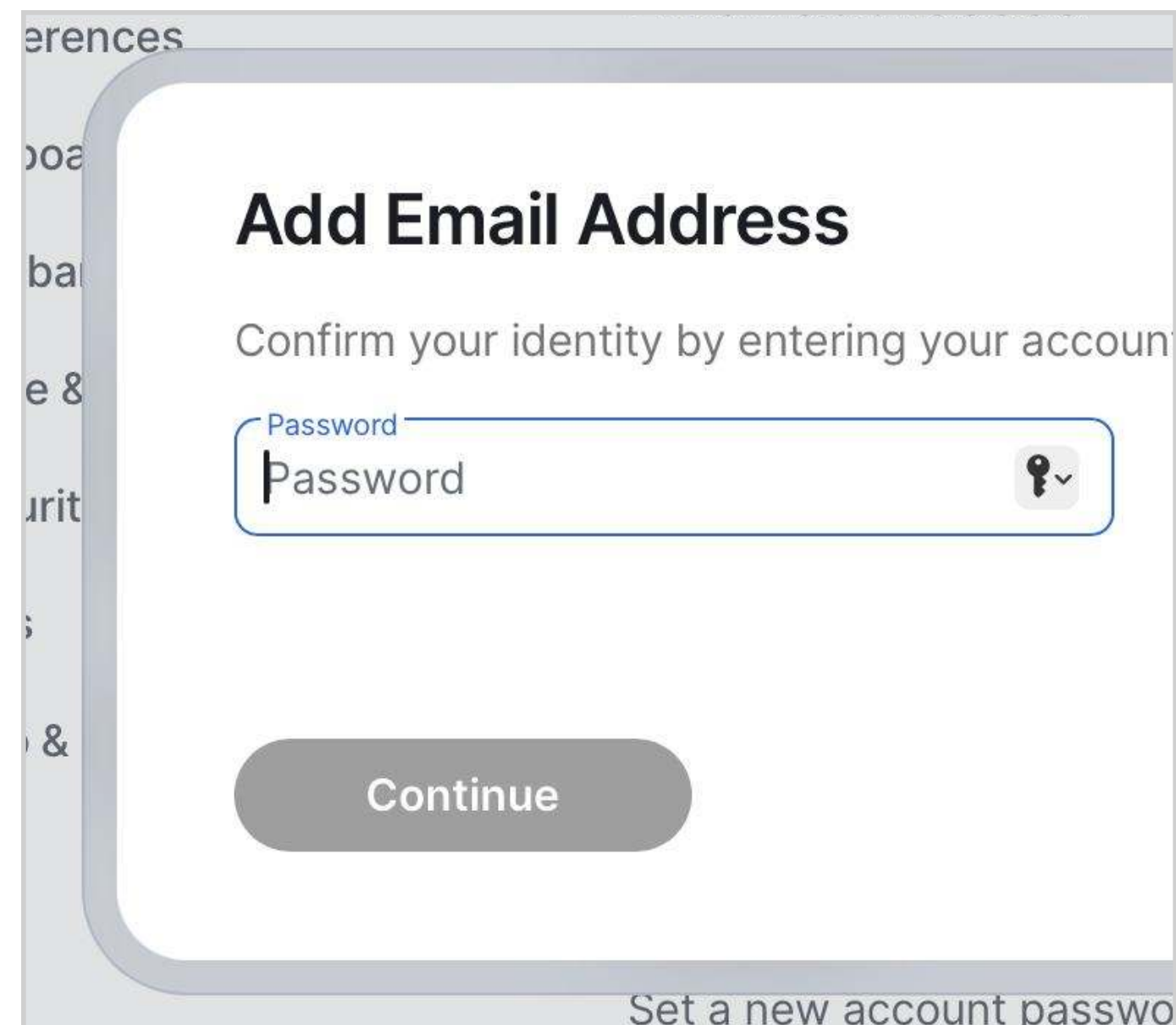
Account deactivation, password change, adding/removing an email-address, etc.



Multi-stage authentication

Dynamically ask for multiple steps

A gentle introduction to User-Interactive Authentication



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Add Email Address

Confirm your identity by entering your account password

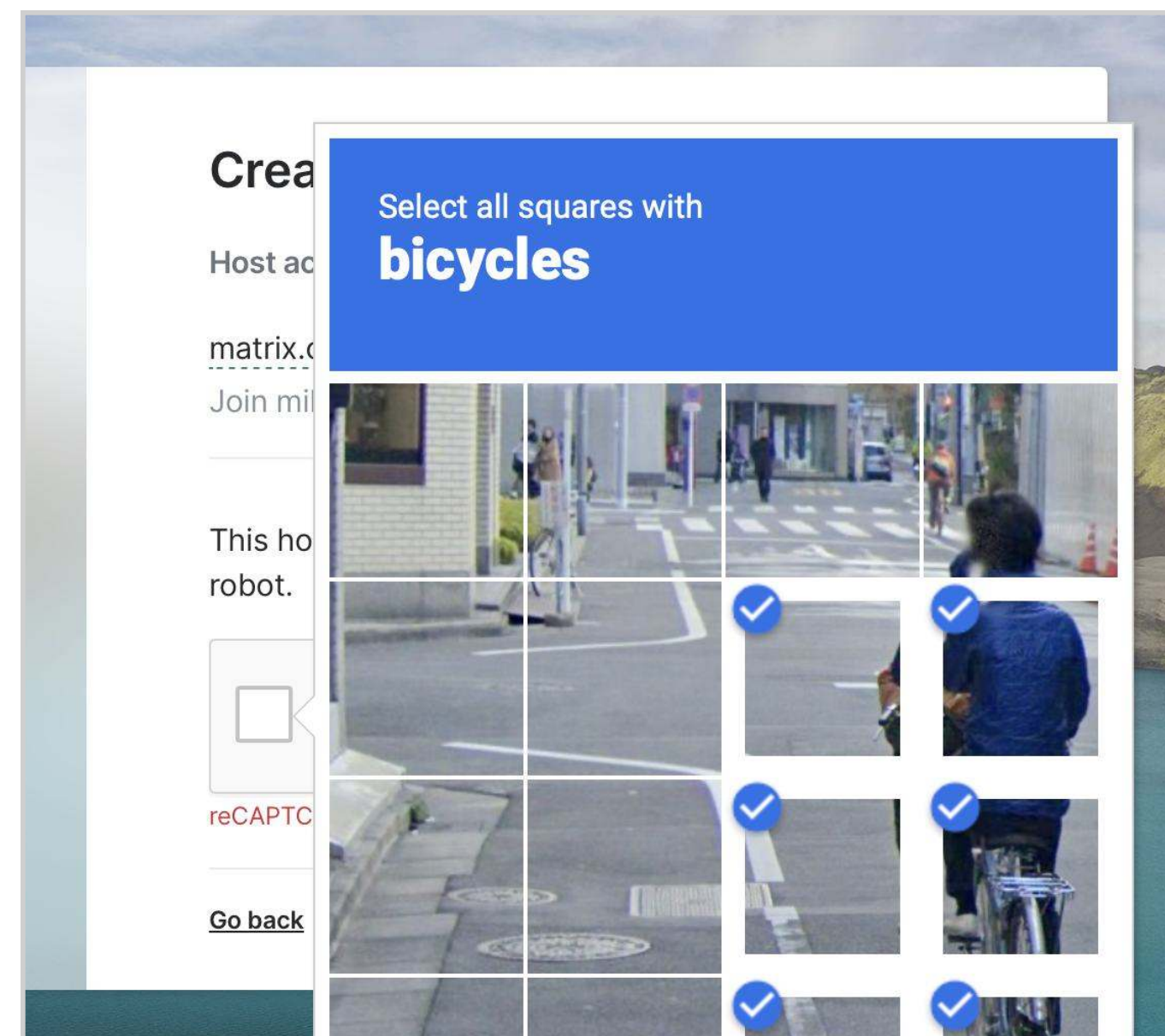
Password
Password

Continue

Set a new account password

Protect sensitive operations

Account deactivation, password change, adding/removing an email-address, etc.



Create account

Host address: matrix.org

Join matrix

This host is not a robot.

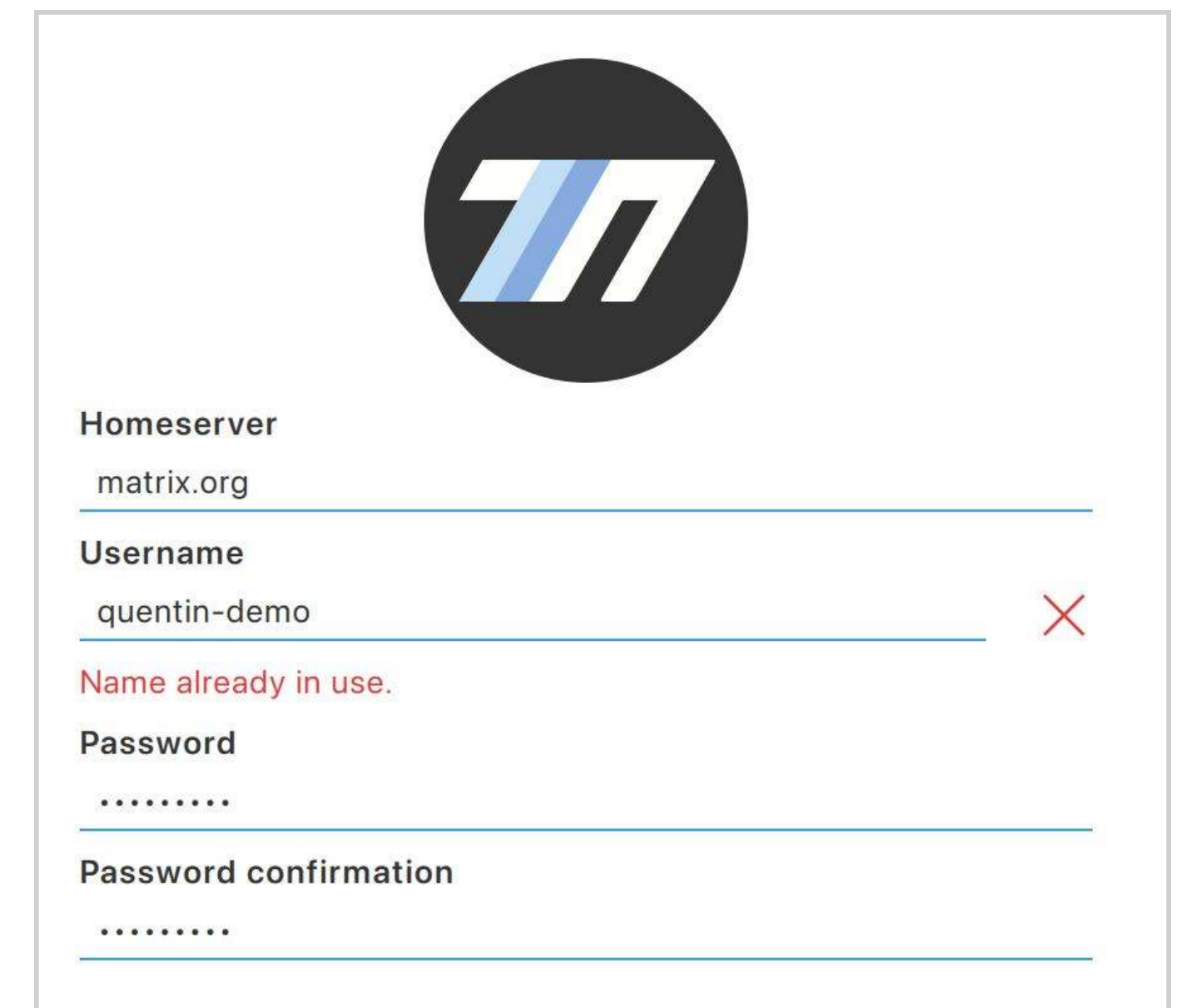
reCAPTCHA

Go back

Select all squares with bicycles

Multi-stage authentication

Dynamically ask for multiple steps



Homeserver: matrix.org

Username: quentin-demo

Name already in use.

Password

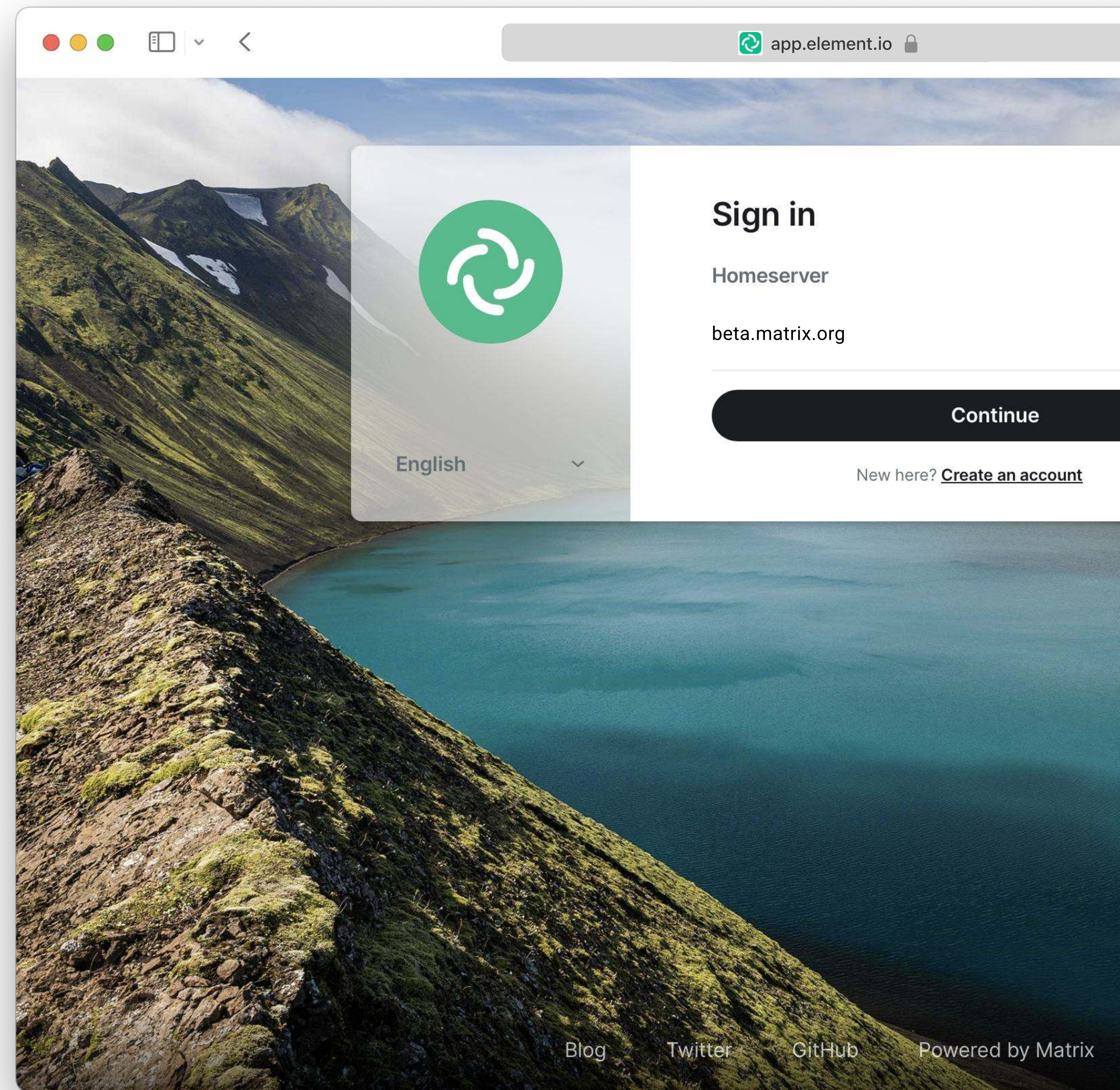
Password confirmation

Client-native user interface


Each step is ideally implemented within the client, in a streamlined UI

Same thing, with the new authentication stack

I'm a new Matrix user,
registering a new account in Element Web



app.element.io



Sign in

Homeserver i

beta.matrix.org Edit

English


Continue

New here? [Create an account](#)

Blog Twitter GitHub Powered by Matrix

The image shows a web browser window with a white header bar containing the URL 'app.element.io' and navigation icons. The main content area features a large, scenic background image of a turquoise lake surrounded by green, mossy mountains. Overlaid on this is a white sign-in modal. The modal has a green circular logo with three white curved arrows on the left. To the right of the logo, the text 'Sign in' is displayed in a large, bold font. Below this, the text 'Homeserver' is followed by an information icon 'i'. Underneath, the text 'beta.matrix.org' is followed by an 'Edit' link. A prominent black button with the word 'Continue' in white is centered below a horizontal line. At the bottom of the modal, the text 'New here?' is followed by a 'Create an account' link. At the bottom of the browser window, a footer contains the text 'Blog', 'Twitter', 'GitHub', and 'Powered by Matrix'.

beta.matrix.org



Create an account

Please create an account to get started:

Username

Email address

Password

Confirm password

I agree to the [Terms and Conditions](#)

beta.matrix.org

Create an account

Please create an account to get started:

Username

Email address

Password

Use Strong Password

Open Passwords

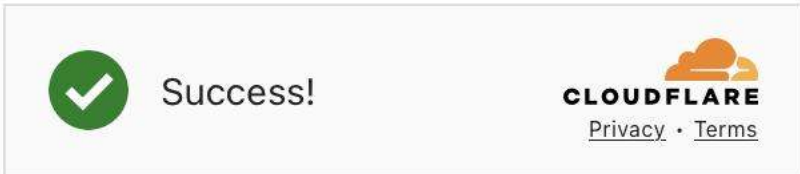
I agree to the [Terms and Conditions](#)

quenting@matrix.org

Password

Confirm password

I agree to the [Terms and Conditions](#)



Continue

Cancel

Already have an account? [Sign in instead](#)

[Privacy Policy](#) • [Terms & Conditions](#)

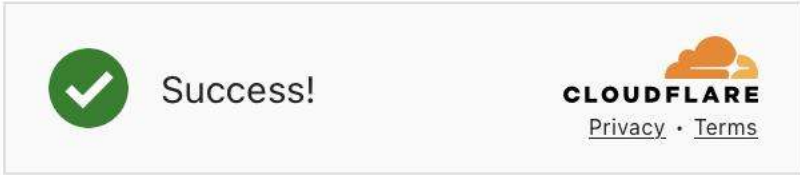

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quenting@matrix.org

Password

Confirm password

I agree to the [Terms and Conditions](#)

 Success!  [Privacy](#) • [Terms](#)

Continue

Cancel

Already have an account? [Sign in instead](#)

[Privacy Policy](#) • [Terms & Conditions](#)

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[m] beta.matrix.org



Verify your email

Enter the 6-digit code sent to: quenting@matrix.org

6-digit code

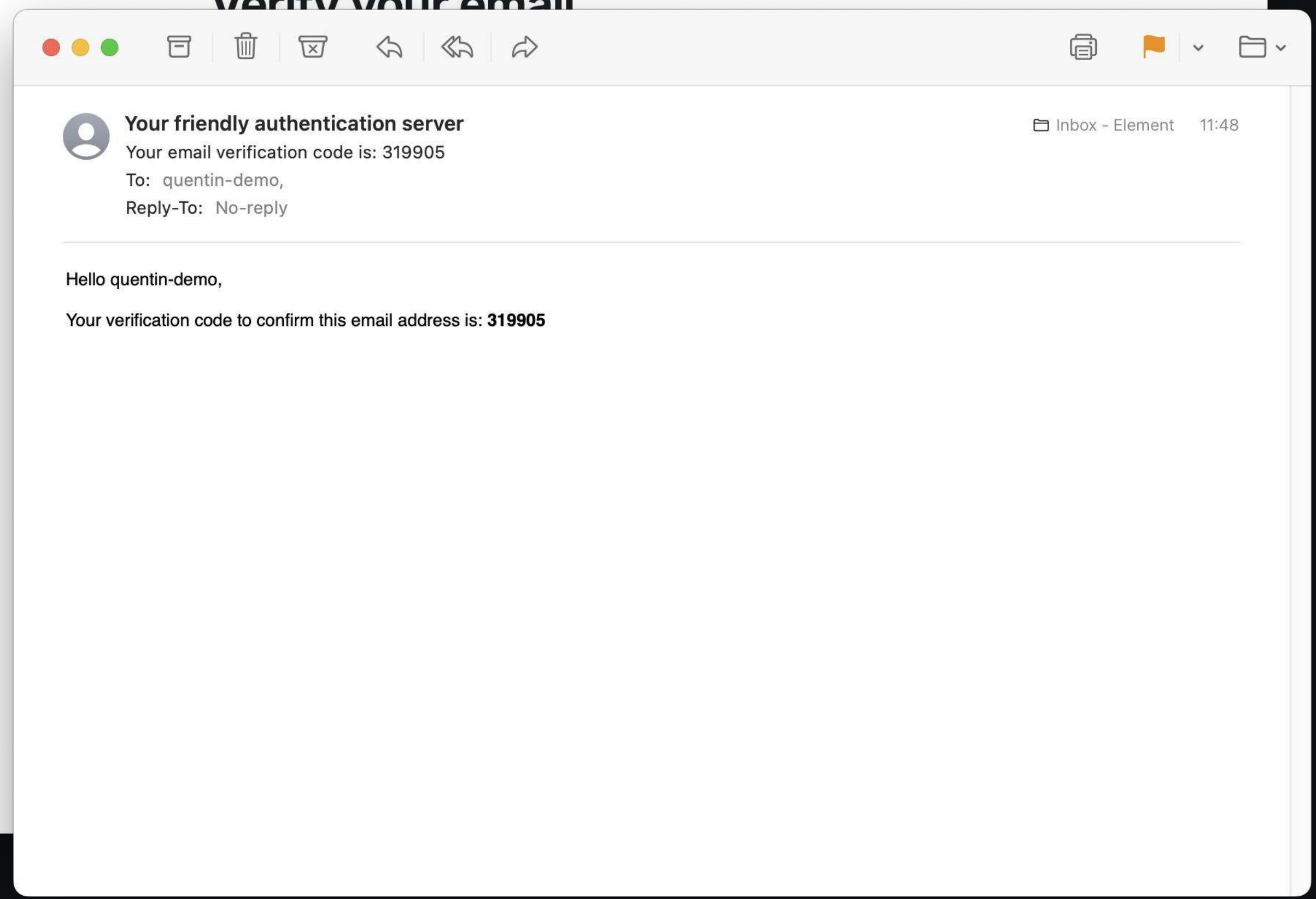
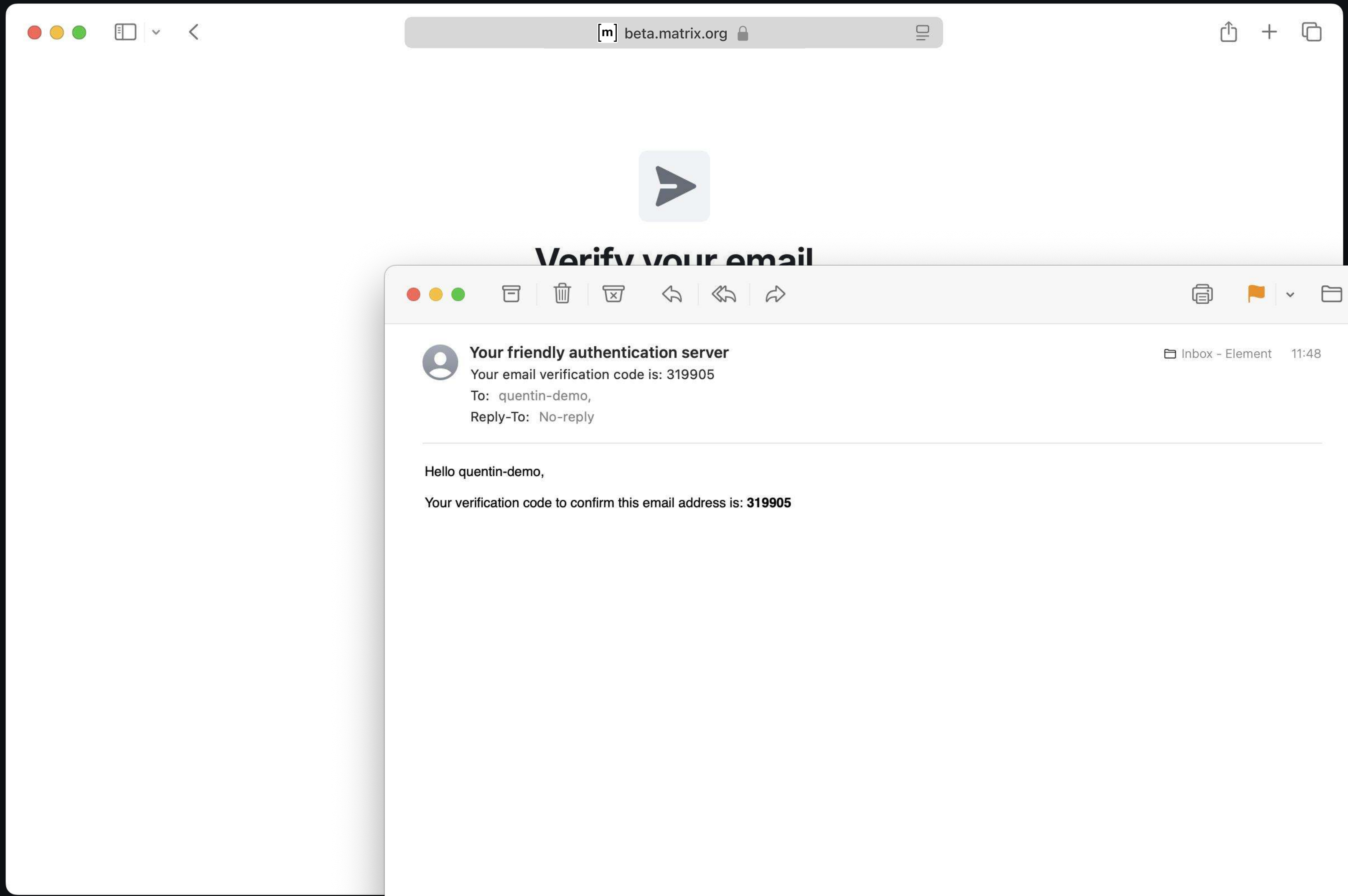
Continue

Resend code

← [Back](#)

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[m] beta.matrix.org



Verify your email

Enter the 6-digit code sent to: quenting@matrix.org

6-digit code

Continue

Resend code

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Verify your email

Enter the 6-digit code sent to: quenting@matrix.org

6-digit code

3	1	9	9	0	5
---	---	---	---	---	---

Continue


Resend code

[← Back](#)

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beta.matrix.org



Allow access to your account?

Element at app.element.io wants to access your account. This will allow Element to:

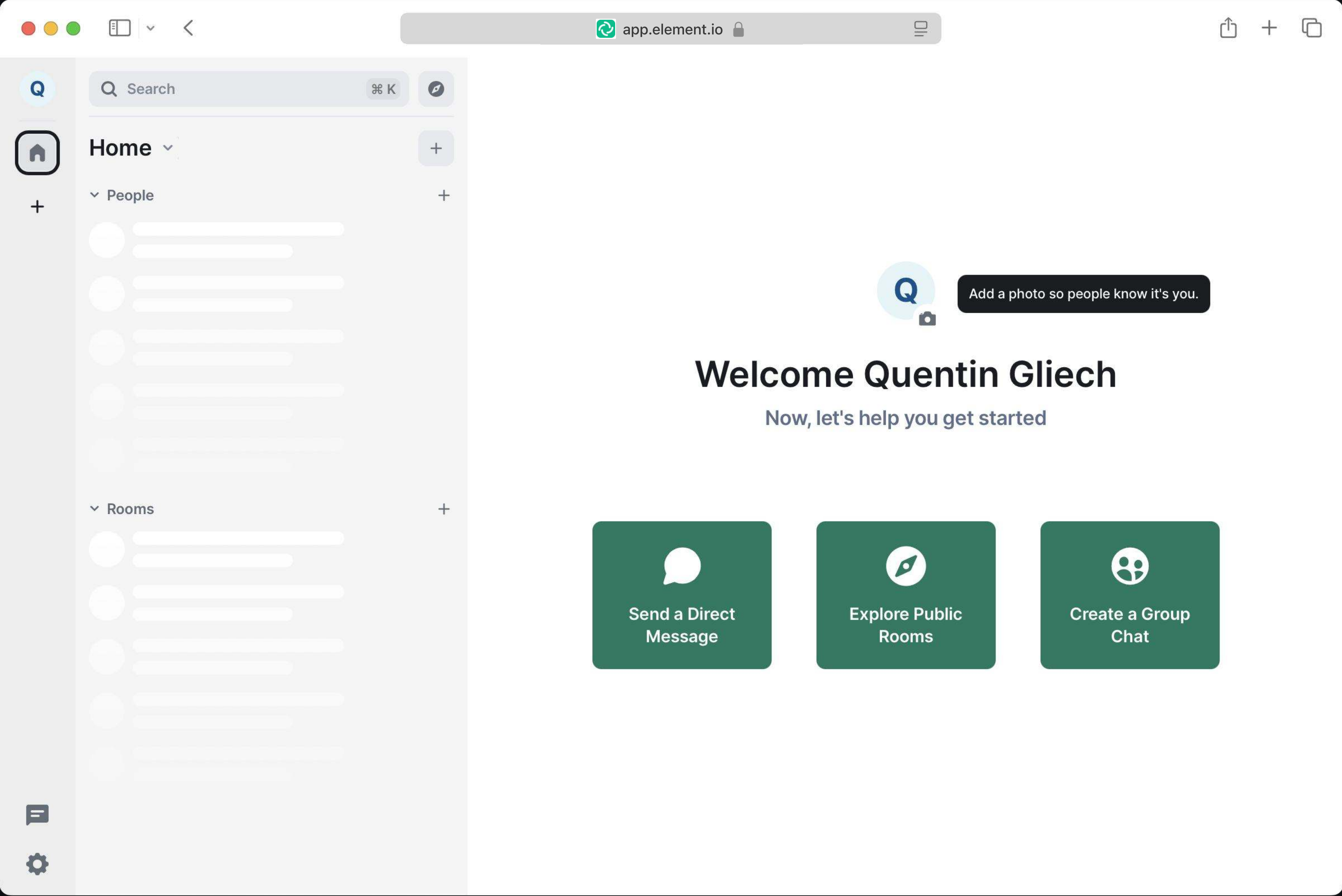
- See your profile info and contact details
- View your existing messages and data
- Send new messages on your behalf

Make sure that you trust Element. You may be sharing sensitive information with this site or app. Find out how Element will handle your data by reviewing its [privacy policy](#) and [terms of service](#).

Continue

Not quentin-demo? [Sign out](#)

Cancel



Search



Home

People

Rooms



Add a photo so people know it's you.

Welcome Quentin Gliech

Now, let's help you get started



Send a Direct Message



Explore Public Rooms



Create a Group Chat

Issue #1:

**Auth steps are dynamic,
should be specced and
supported by clients**

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Introducing new steps is hard

If we want a nice user experience, **client should natively support** all the steps presented. This makes it **harder to introduce new mechanisms**, and raises the bar for new client implementations

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should be specced and
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Fallback mechanism isn't enough

UIA has a fallback mechanism for making new steps work, but they are **not well designed for mobile**, and don't provide a coherent design for clients

Issue #1:
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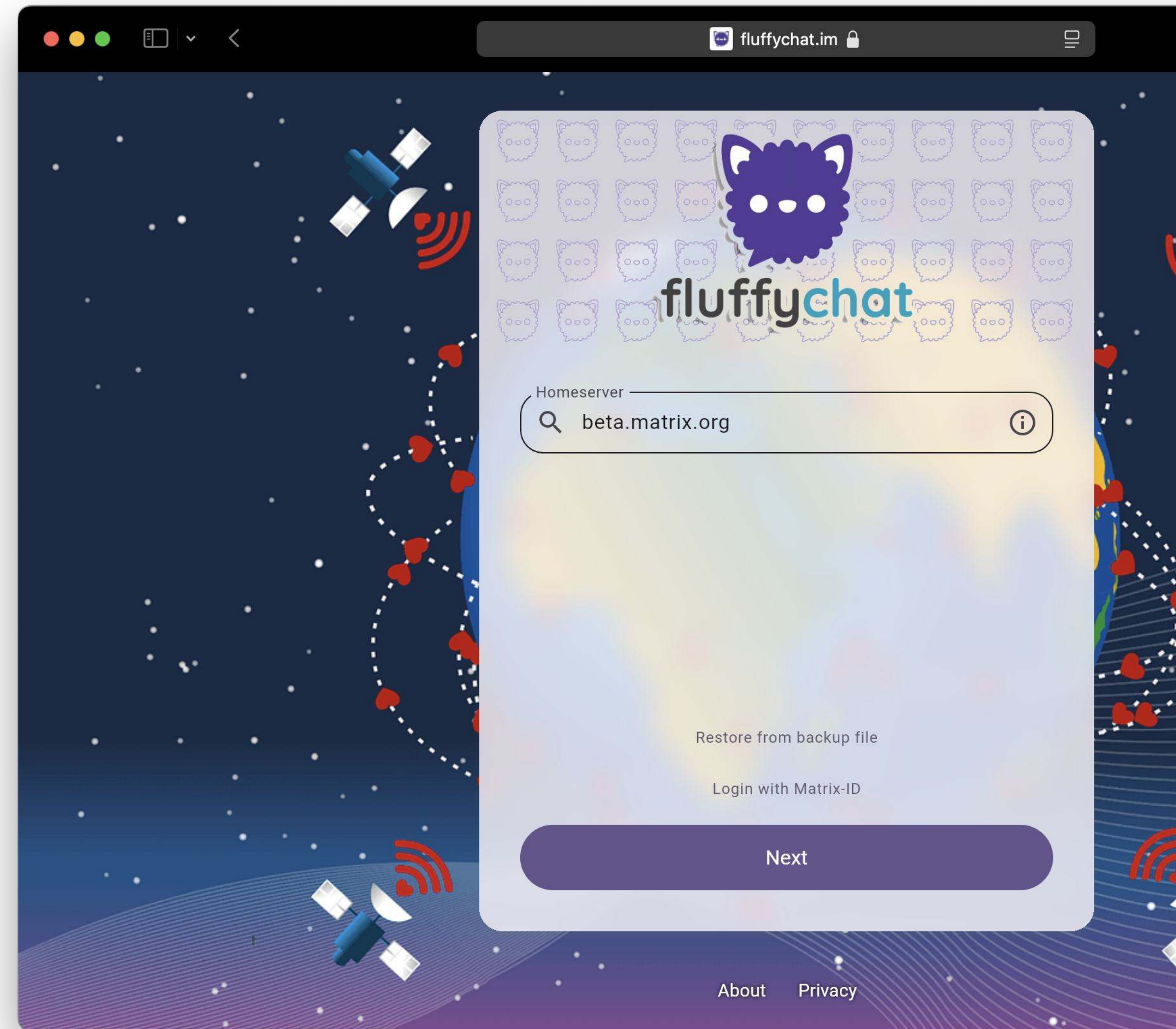
UIA has a fallback mechanism for making new steps work, but they are **not well designed for mobile**, and don't provide a coherent design for clients

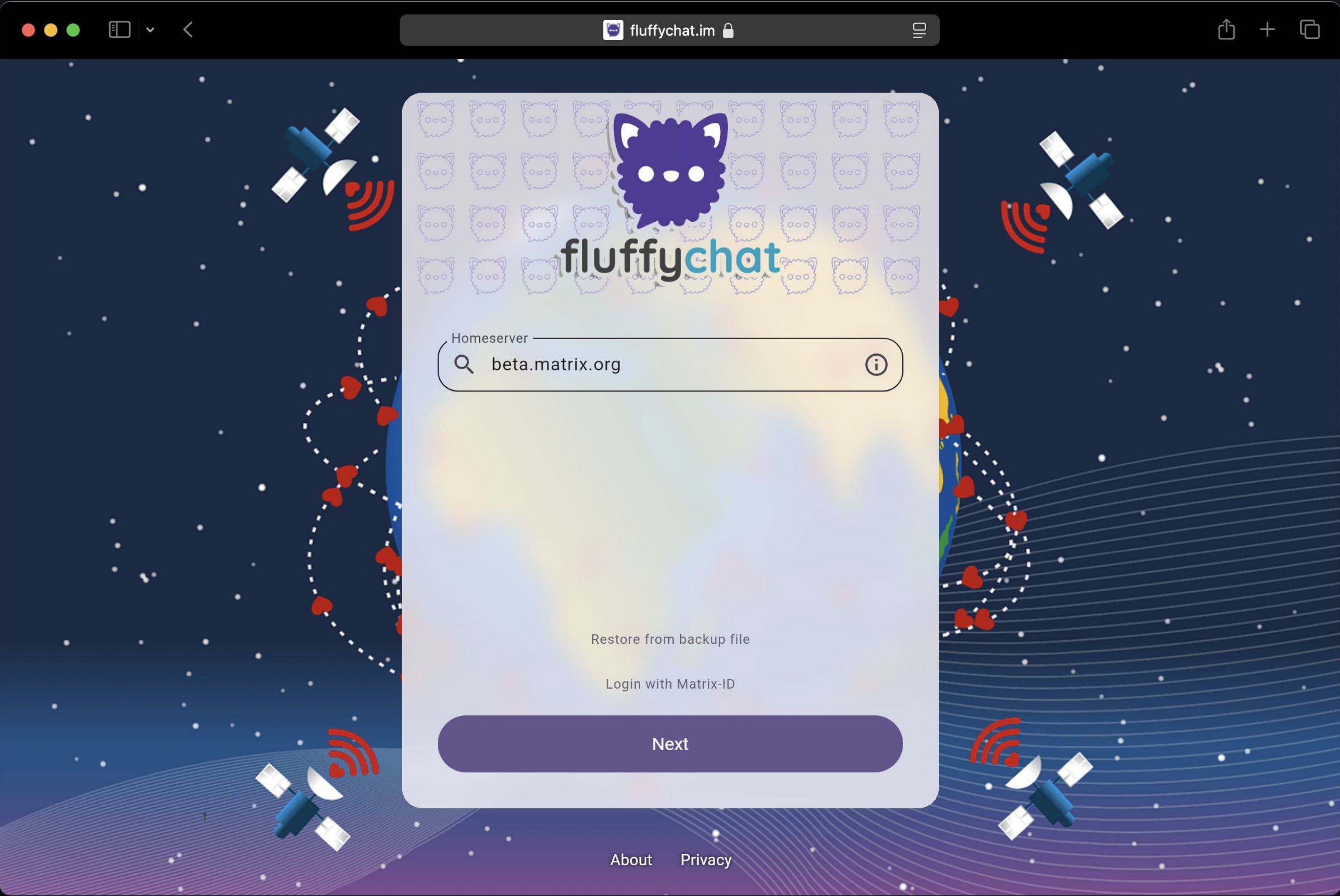
Dynamic user-interfaces are hard

The **list of steps** presented in UIA is **dynamic**, which makes it hard for clients to build a coherent flow if they can't predict what combination is going to be asked by the server

Let's login in another client

I would like to try out FluffyChat with my brand new Matrix account





Homeserver

beta.matrix.org

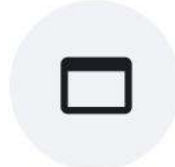


Restore from backup file

Login with Matrix-ID

Next

FluffyChat [m] beta.matrix.org



Allow access to your account?

fluffychat.im wants to access your account. This will allow fluffychat.im to:

- See your profile info and contact details
- View your existing messages and data
- Send new messages on your behalf

Make sure that you trust fluffychat.im. You may be sharing sensitive information with this site or app.


Continue

Not quentin-demo? [Sign out](#)

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FluffyChat [m] beta.matrix.org



Sign in

Please sign in to continue:

Username

quentin-demo
beta.matrix.org

Other Passwords for matrix.org...
Strongbox...

[Forgot password?](#)

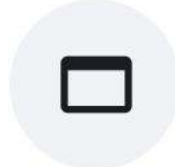
Continue

Don't have an account yet? [Create Account](#)

OR

Continue with Google

FluffyChat [m] beta.matrix.org



Allow access to your account?

fluffychat.im wants to access your account. This will allow fluffychat.im to:

- See your profile info and contact details
- View your existing messages and data
- Send new messages on your behalf

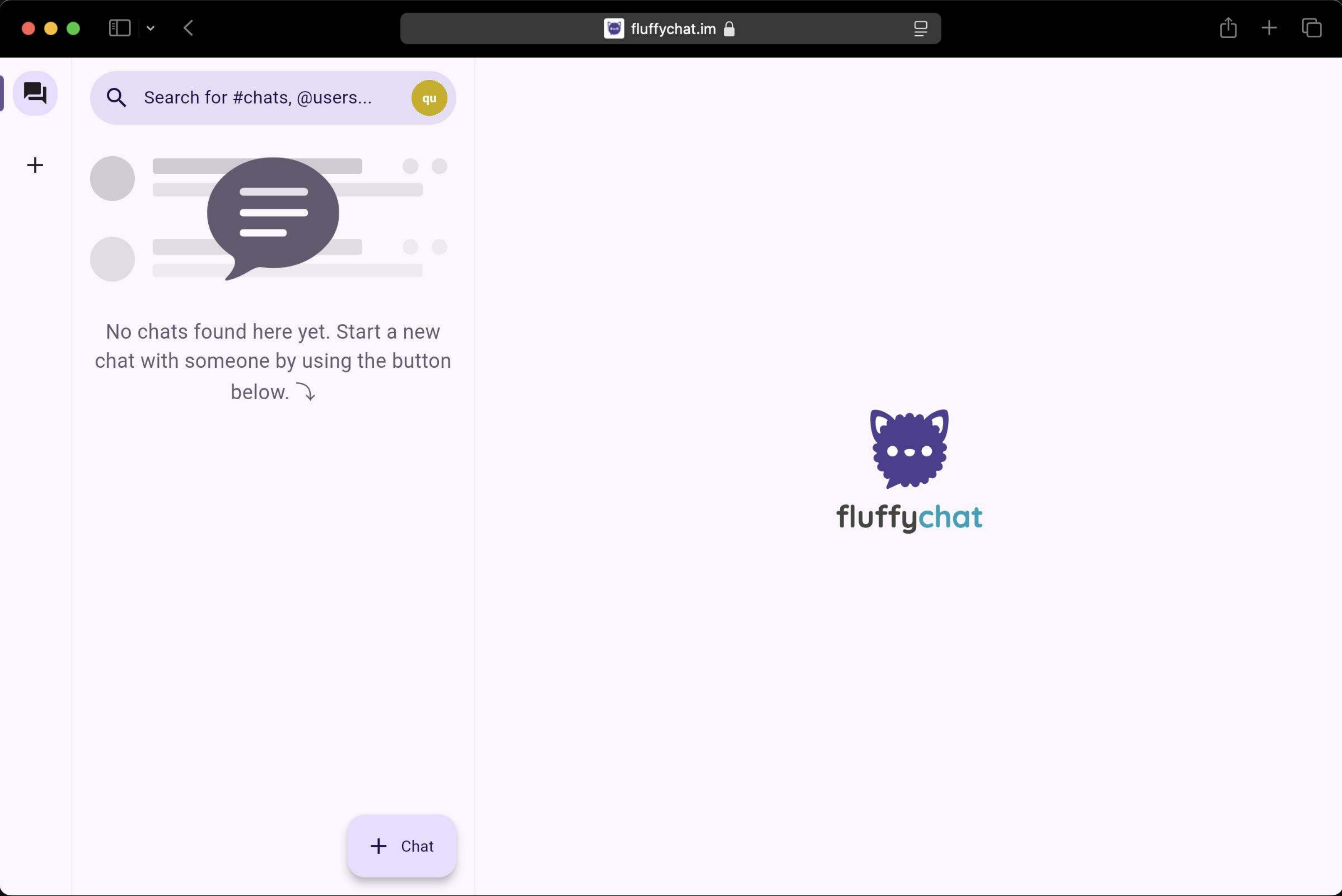
Make sure that you trust fluffychat.im. You may be sharing sensitive information with this site or app.

Continue

Not quentin-demo? [Sign out](#)

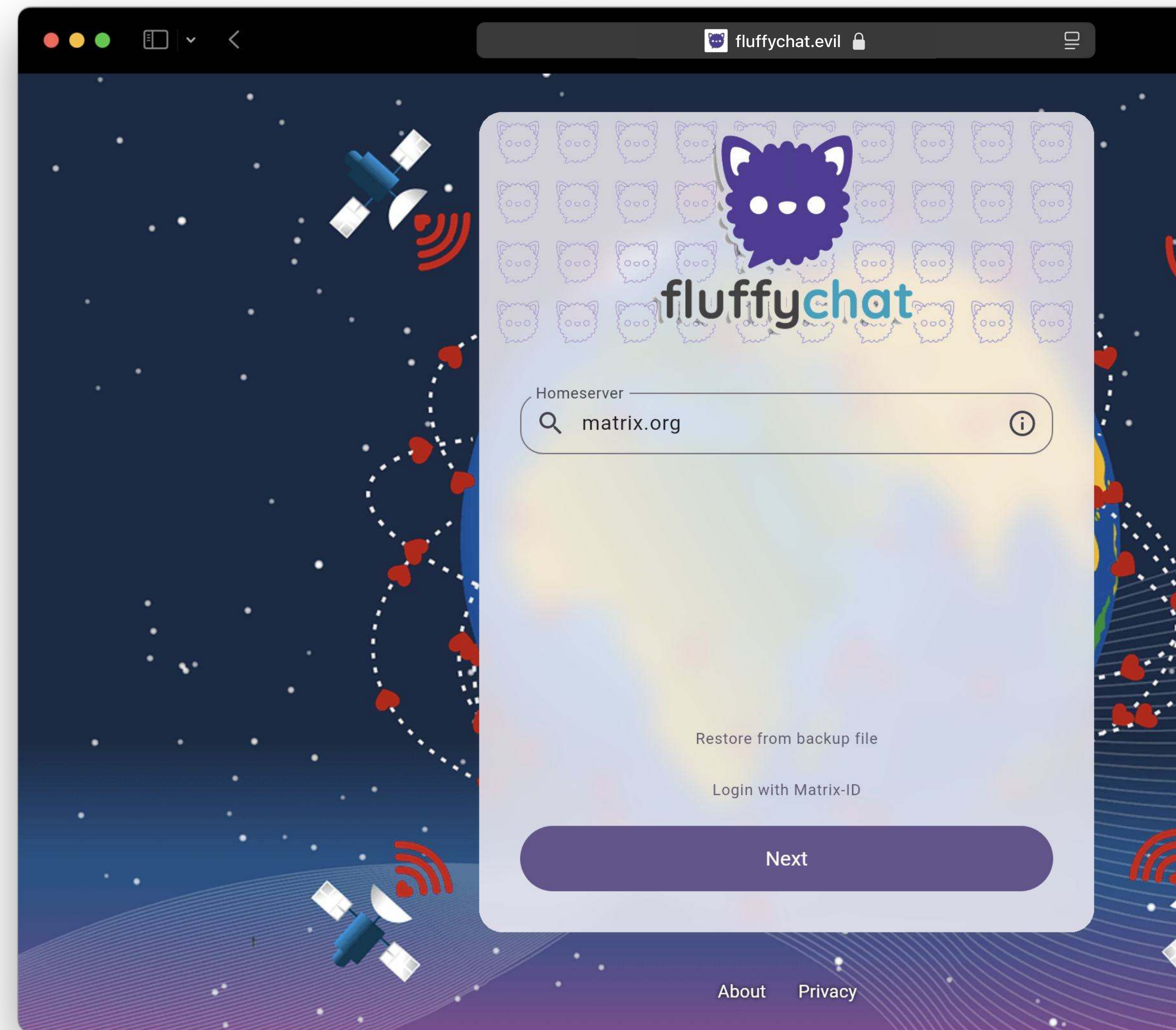
[Privacy Policy](#) • [Terms & Conditions](#)

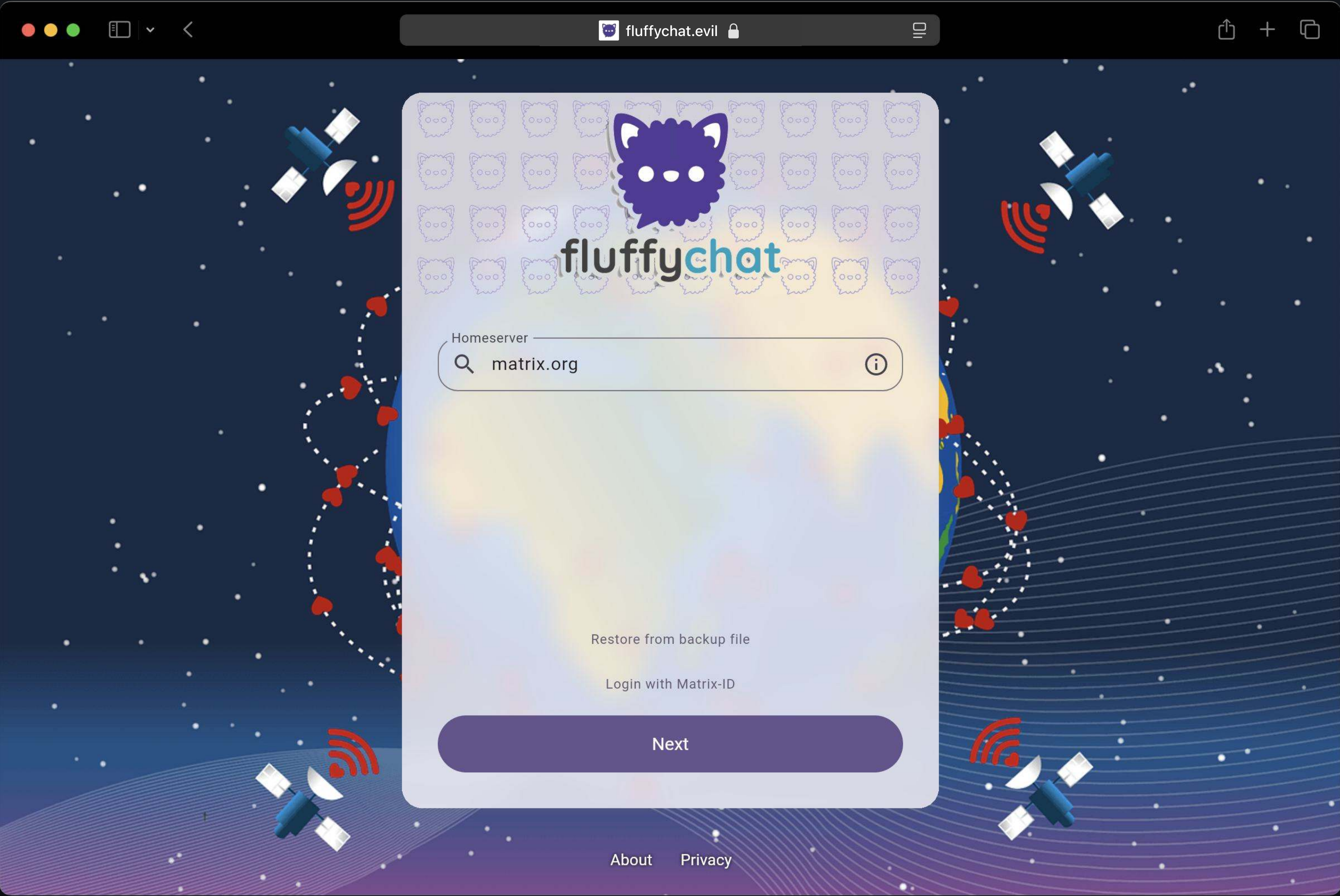
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And on Matrix.org?

How does a login look like on the current authentication stack?





fluffychat

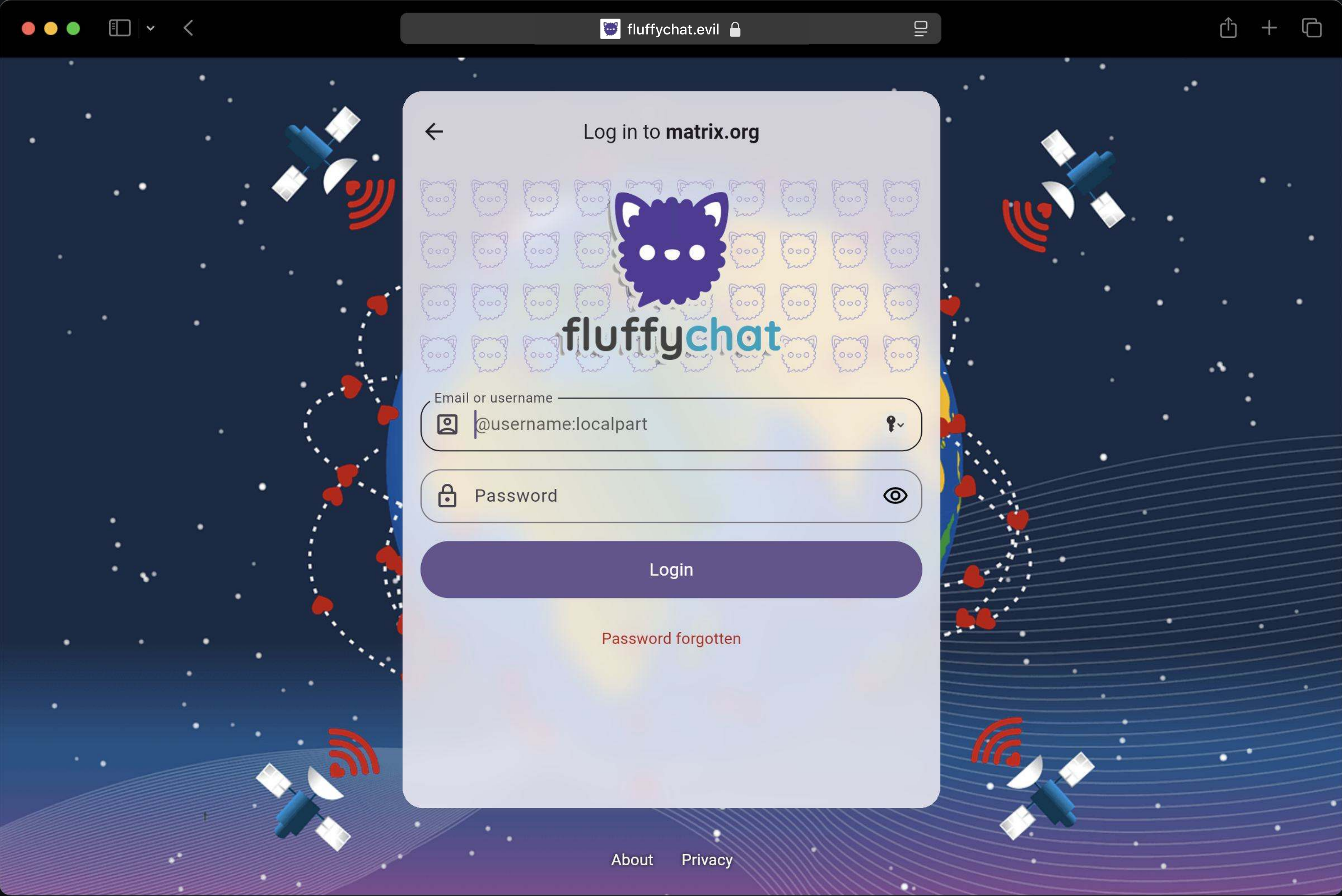
Homeserver

matrix.org

Restore from backup file

Login with Matrix-ID

Next



Log in to matrix.org

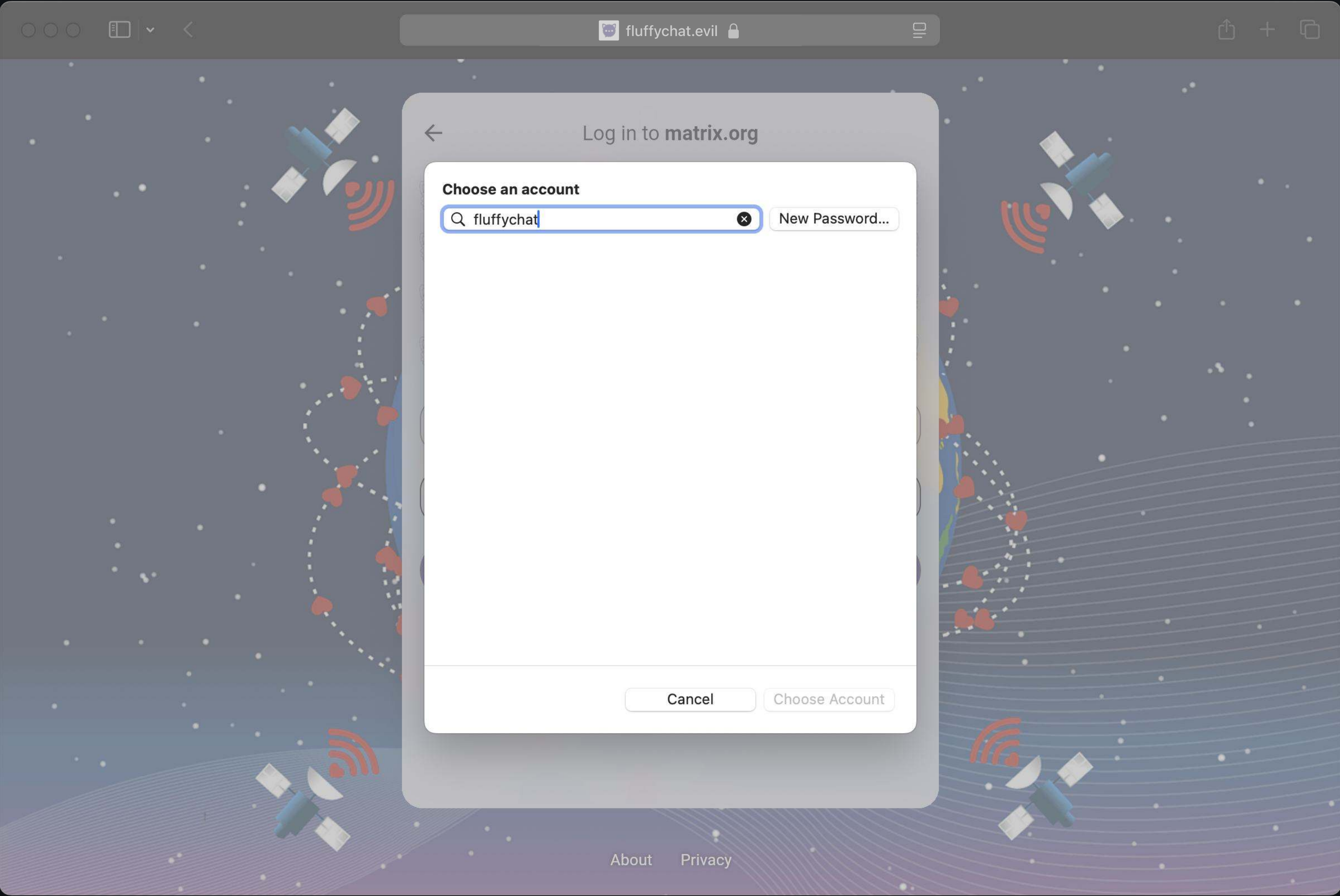


Email or username

Password

Login

[Password forgotten](#)



Log in to matrix.org

Choose an account

fluffychat

New Password...

Cancel

Choose Account

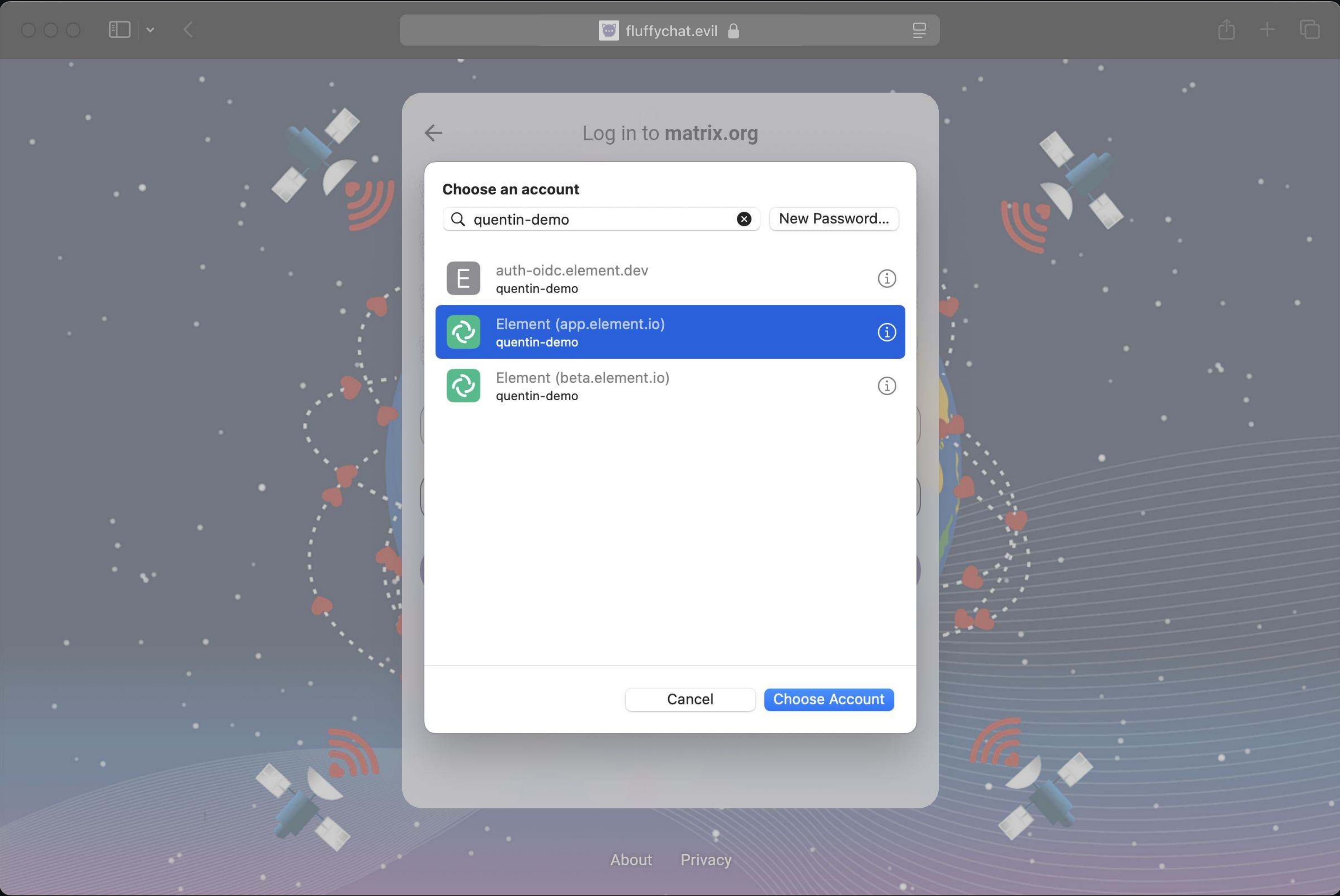
About Privacy

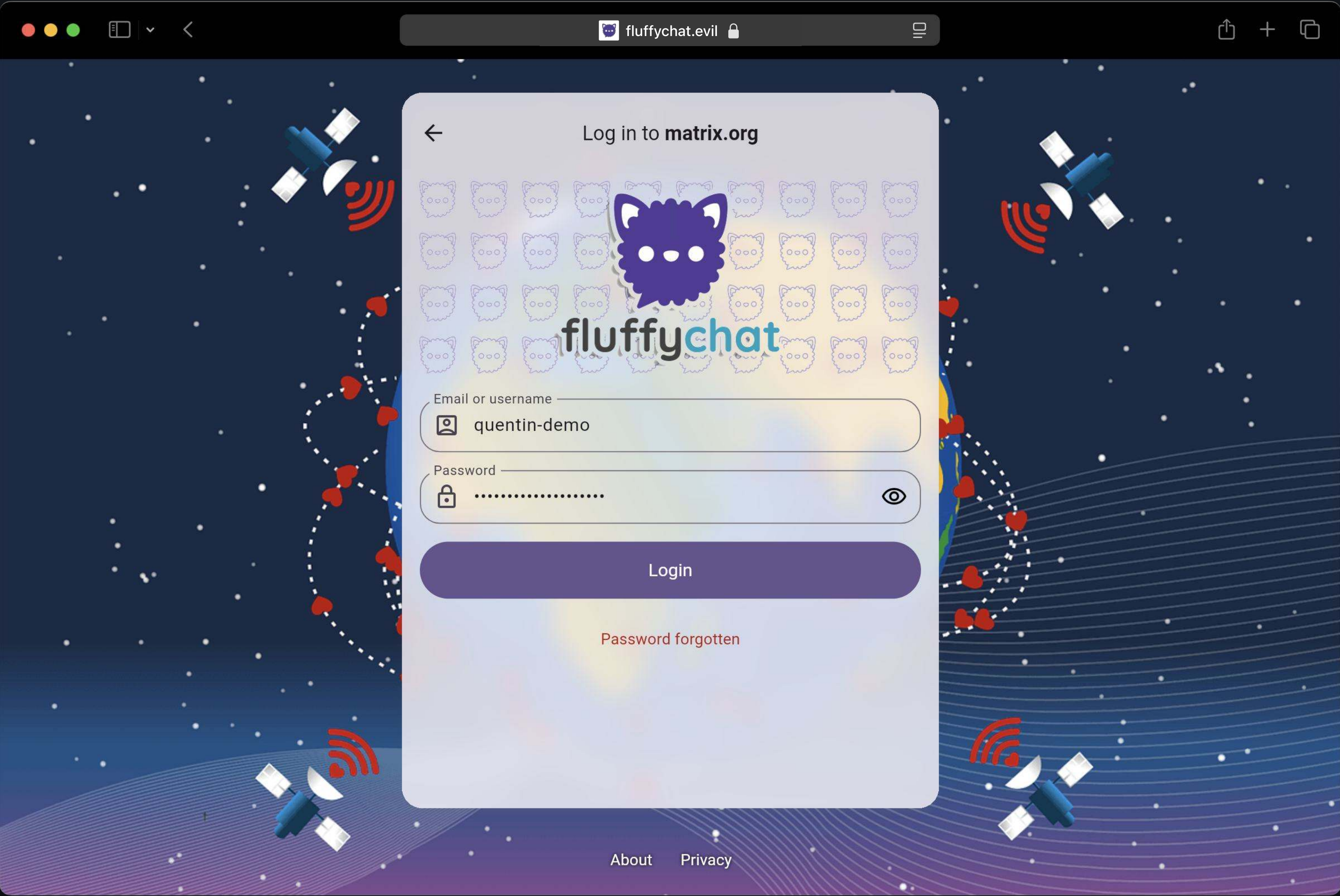
**Issue #2:
Credentials are
bound to the domain**

Your credentials are supposed to be bound to the **service** and **not the client**

Password managers don't behave well

CAPTCHAs, Passkeys, client certificates are all **bound to the domain**





Log in to matrix.org



Email or username

Password

Login

[Password forgotten](#)



Log in to matrix.org



fluffychat



Issue #3:
Clients have access
to the full credentials

Issue #3: Clients have access to the full credentials

Are destructive actions really protected?

Deactivating the account, changing **email addresses**, changing **password** are supposed to be protected by UIA.

On matrix.org, that means **re-submitting the password**

Issue #3: Clients have access to the full credentials

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On matrix.org, that means **re-submitting the password**

Client could have leaked or saved the credentials

Users are currently handing out their credentials to many parties, effectively **widening the attack surface**

Issue #3: Clients have access to the full credentials

Are destructive actions really protected?

Deactivating the account, changing **email addresses**, changing **password** are supposed to be protected by UIA.

On matrix.org, that means **re-submitting the password**

Client could have leaked or saved the credentials

Users are currently handing out their credentials to many parties, effectively **widening the attack surface**

Can't restrict access to the client

If the client has full access over the credentials, we can't design anything that gives restricted access to a client.

We cannot give partial access to the account, to a subset of rooms, to a specific room type, etc.

Issue #1:
Auth steps
are dynamic

Issue #2:
Credentials are
bound to the domain

Issue #3:
Clients have access
to the full credentials

**Issue #1:
Auth steps
are dynamic**

**Issue #2:
Credentials are
bound to the domain**

**Issue #3:
Clients have access
to the full credentials**

**Auth through the
browser fixes this**

The server can present any kind of browser-based UI, in a streamlined and coherent way

Credentials are bound to the **domain of the service** instead of the domain of the client

Clients don't see the full credentials.
The user enters them in a UI controlled by the service

**Issue #1:
Auth steps
are dynamic**

**Issue #2:
Credentials are
bound to the domain**

**Issue #3:
Clients have access
to the full credentials**

Matrix already has m.login.sso

1. The client redirects to the homeserver to start the authentication
2. The homeserver authenticates the user
3. It redirects back to the client with a single-use code
4. The client exchanges that code to get an access token

This mechanism is simple yet powerful

Me : mom can we have **Secure auth through the browser** ?

Mom : no, we have **Secure auth through the browser** at home

at home : `m.login.sso`

**m.login.sso is a ~~bad~~ limited
version of the OAuth 2.0
authorisation code grant**

OAuth 2.0

The industry-standard authorisation **framework**, developed within the **IETF** OAuth Working Group

OpenID Connect

An identity layer **on top of OAuth 2.0**, helping with better interoperability, developed by the **OpenID Foundation**

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They are building blocks

We need to define a *profile* on top of them:

- what homeservers and clients **must** support to be compliant
- how we model Matrix concepts with them

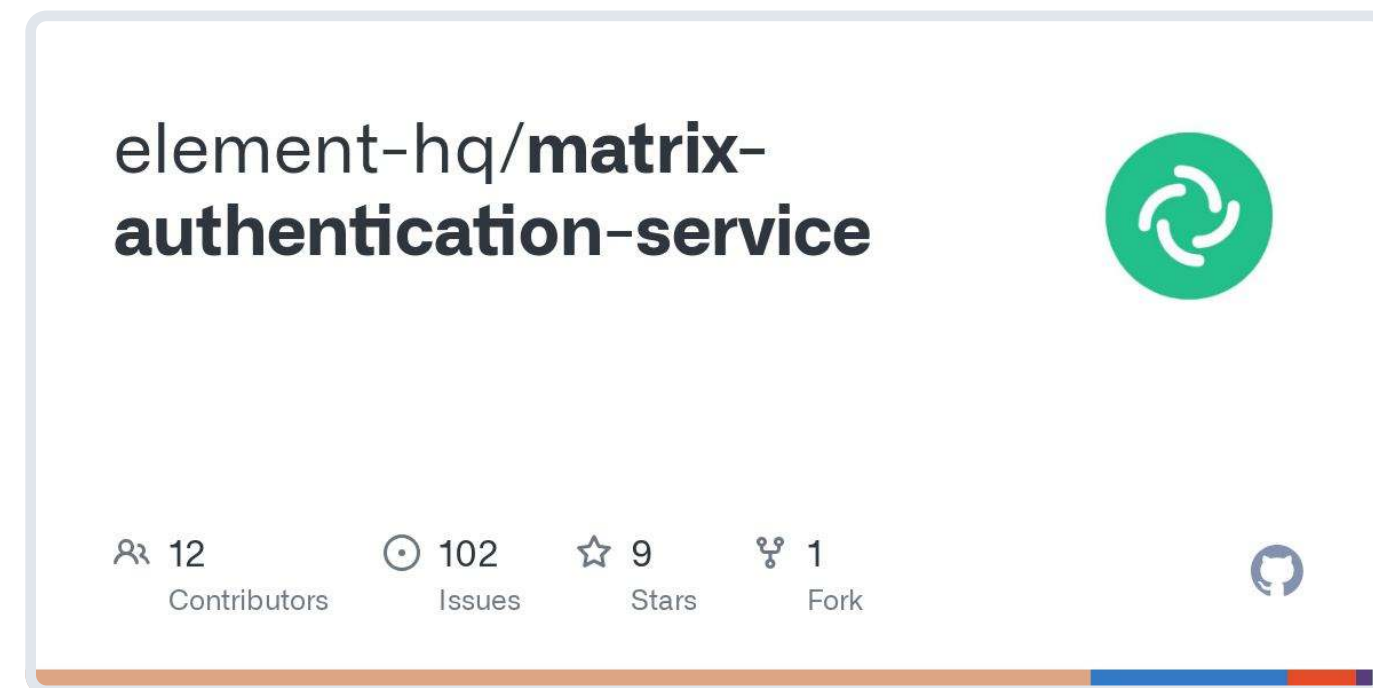
Cover many use cases

- browser-based flow with the **authorisation code grant**
- authorise on another device with the **device code grant**
- “service account” use cases with the **client credentials grant**

Introducing **matrix-authentication-service**

Or: how 2940 commits and 80k lines of code later, we fixed auth.

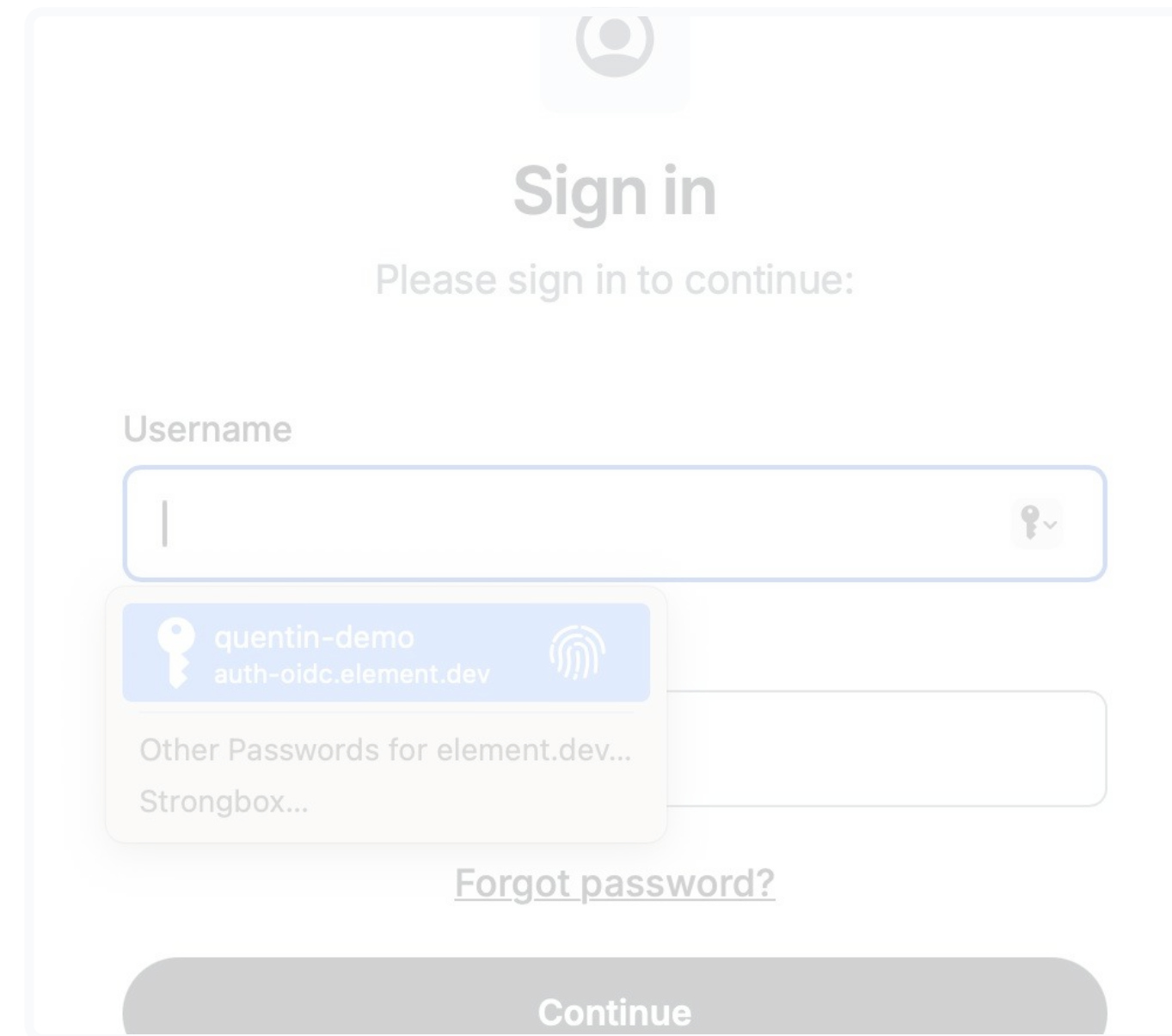
Introducing matrix-authentication-service



↑ Rust!

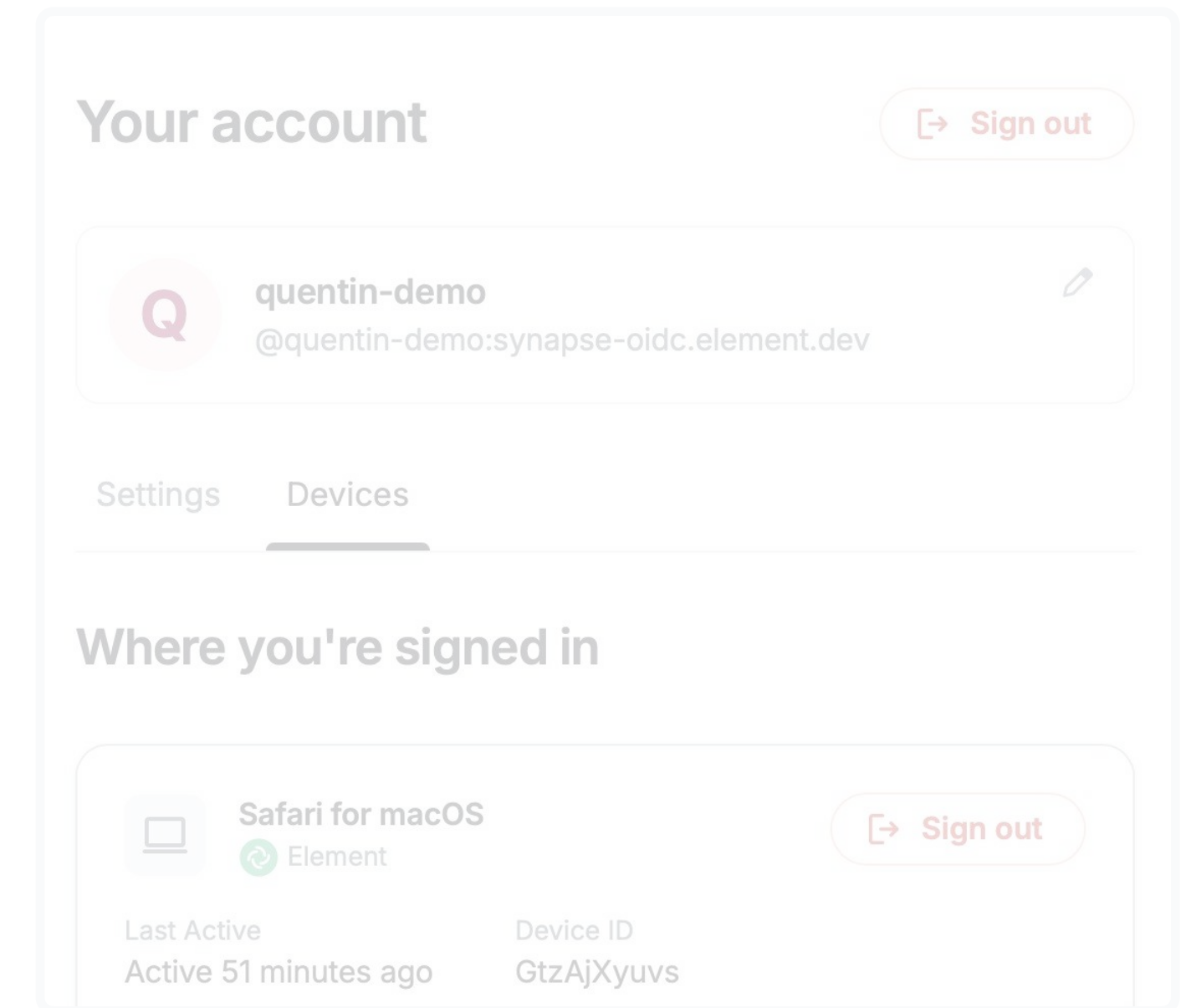
Rewrite from the ground-up

Complete rewrite of Synapse's auth logic
Focused on a **good auth UX**
Could be **used by other** homeservers



Main flow is browser-based

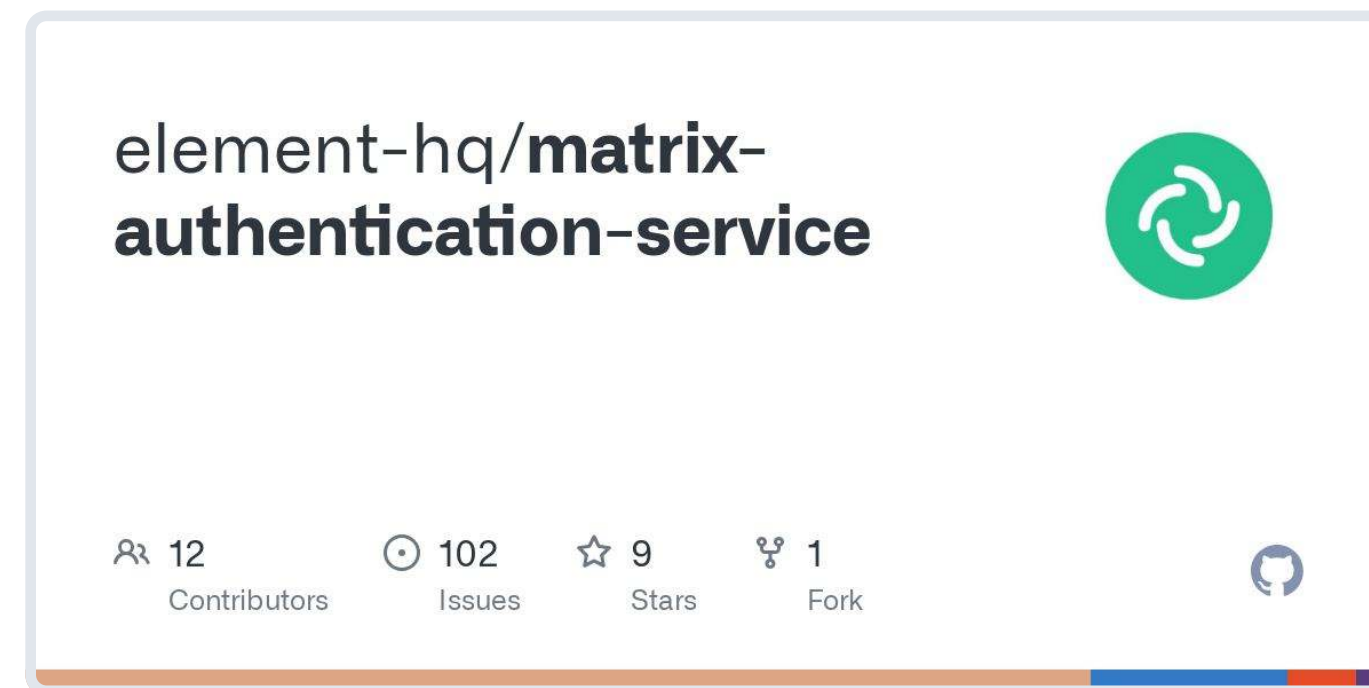
Even for local-password authentication, making **password managers 'just work'**
Registration flow is ✨ delightful ✨



Account management UI

Dedicated **UI for managing your sessions**, password, email addresses, etc.

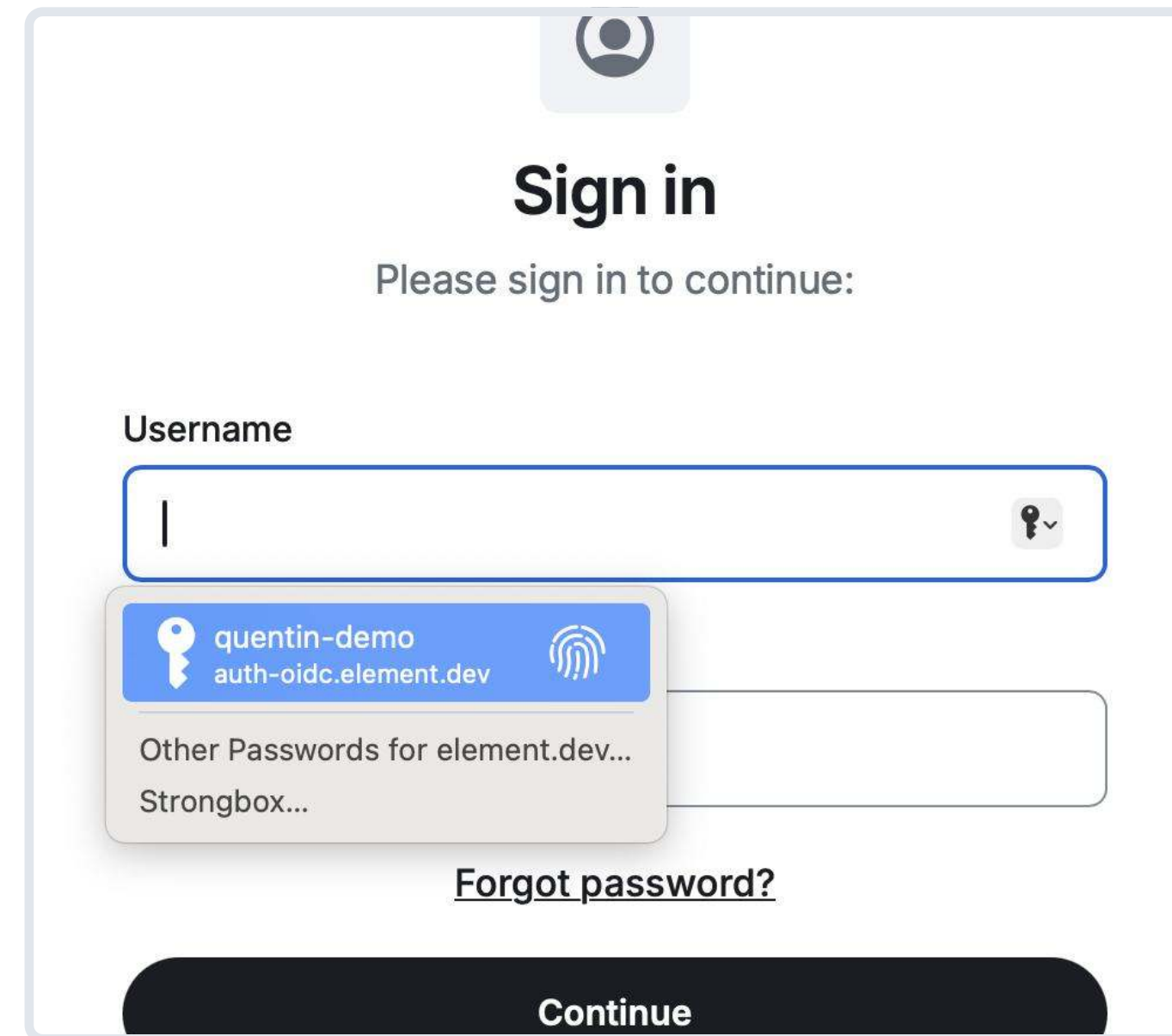
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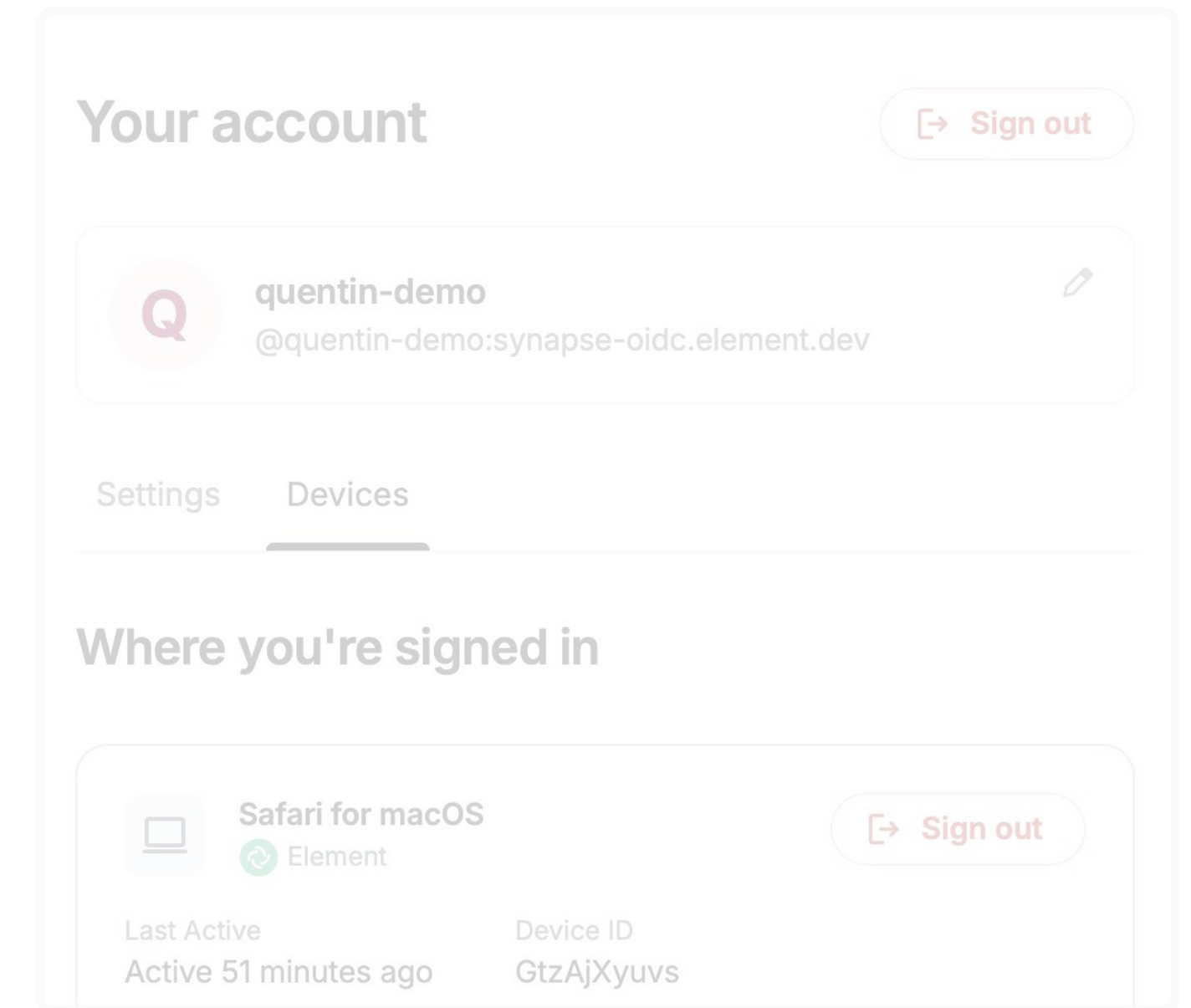
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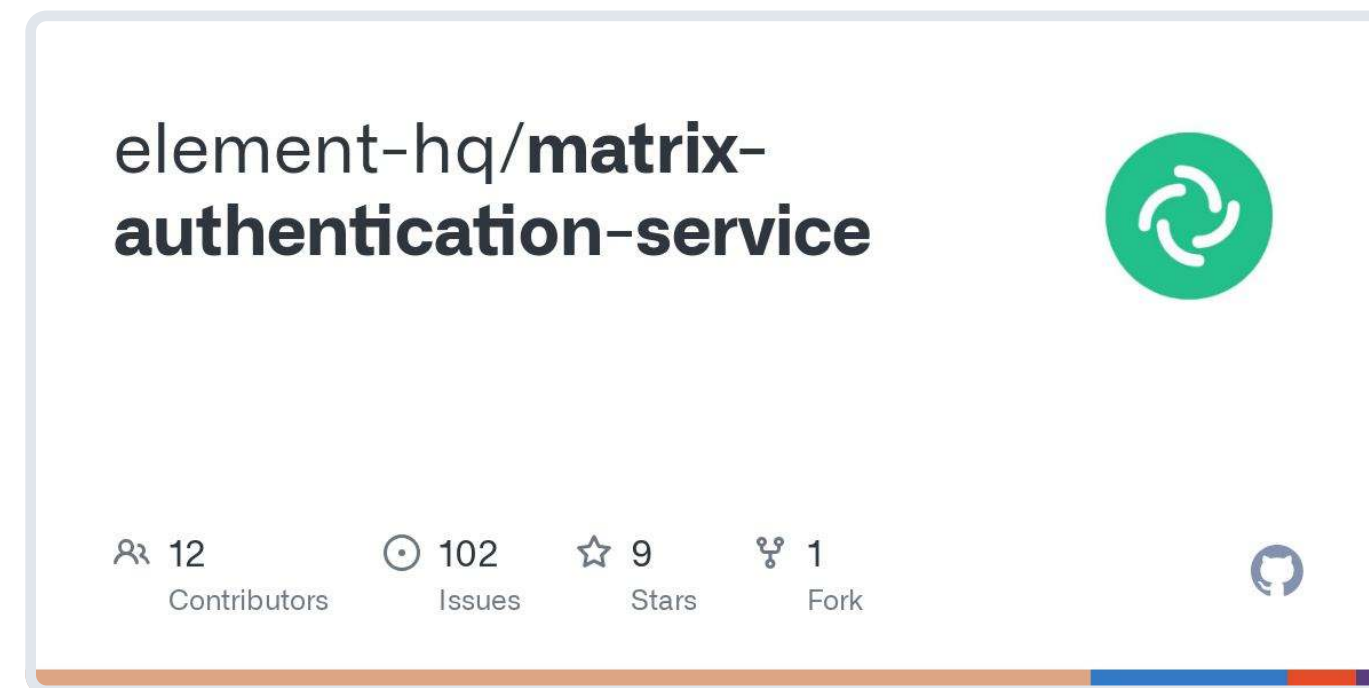
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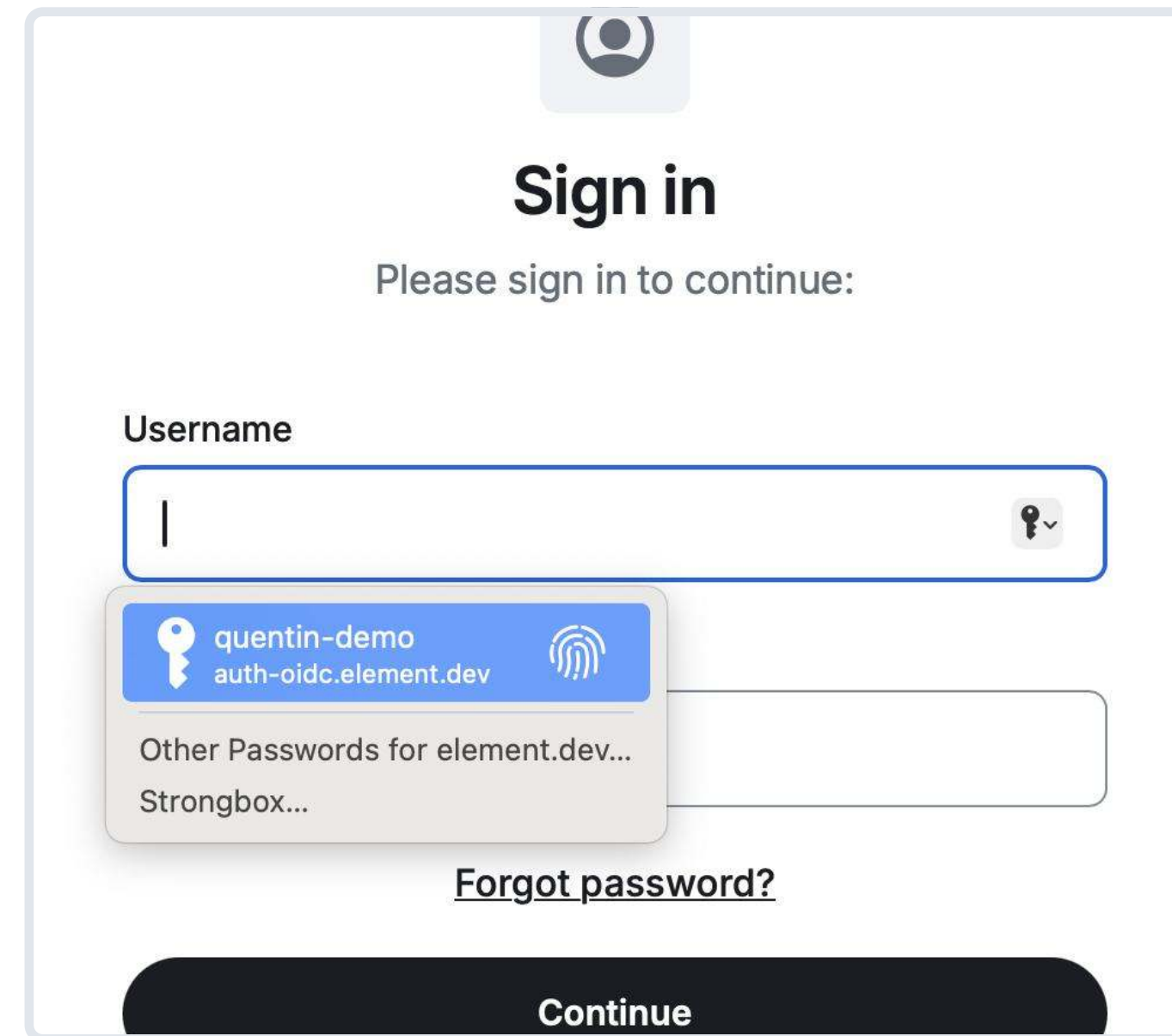
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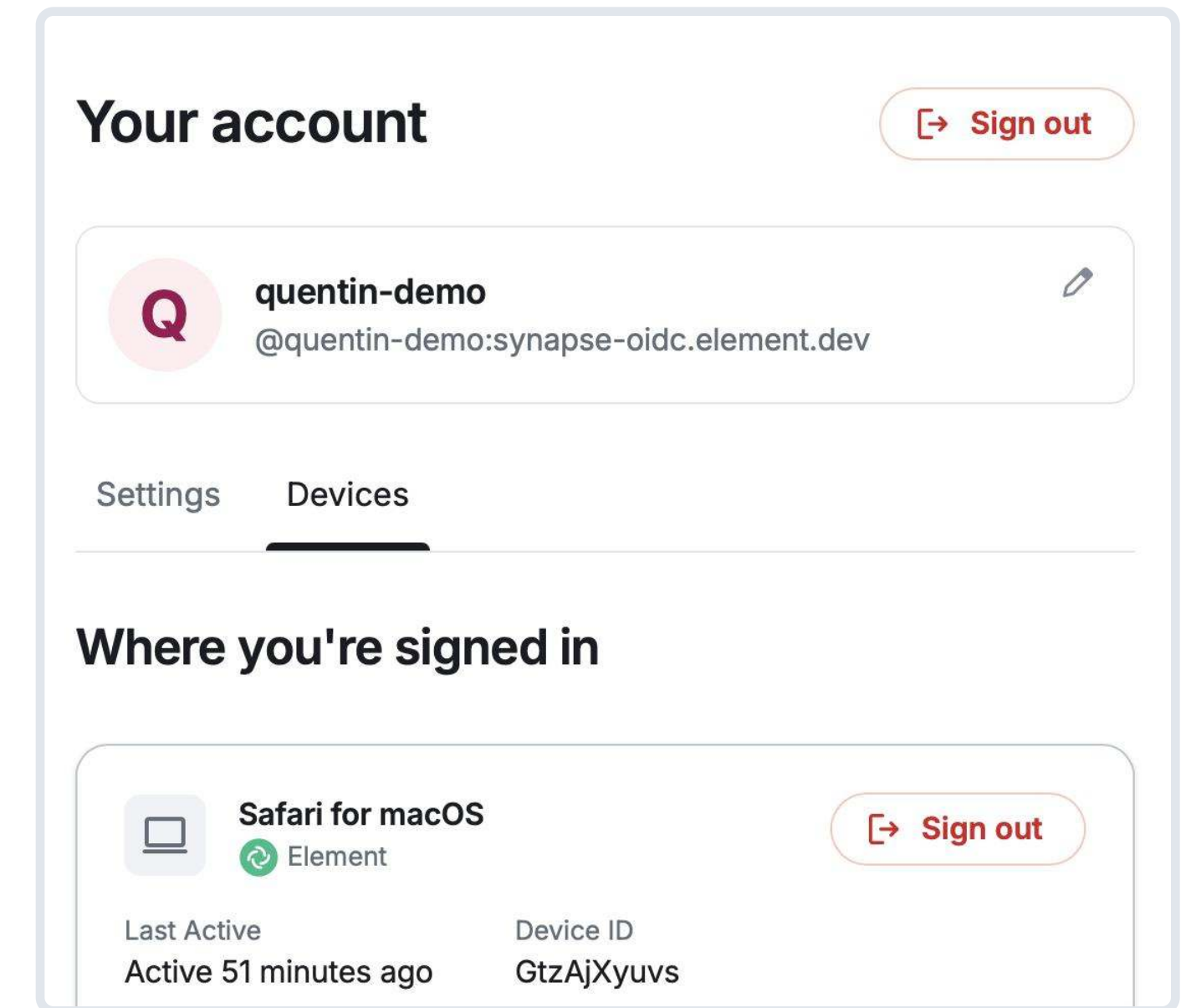
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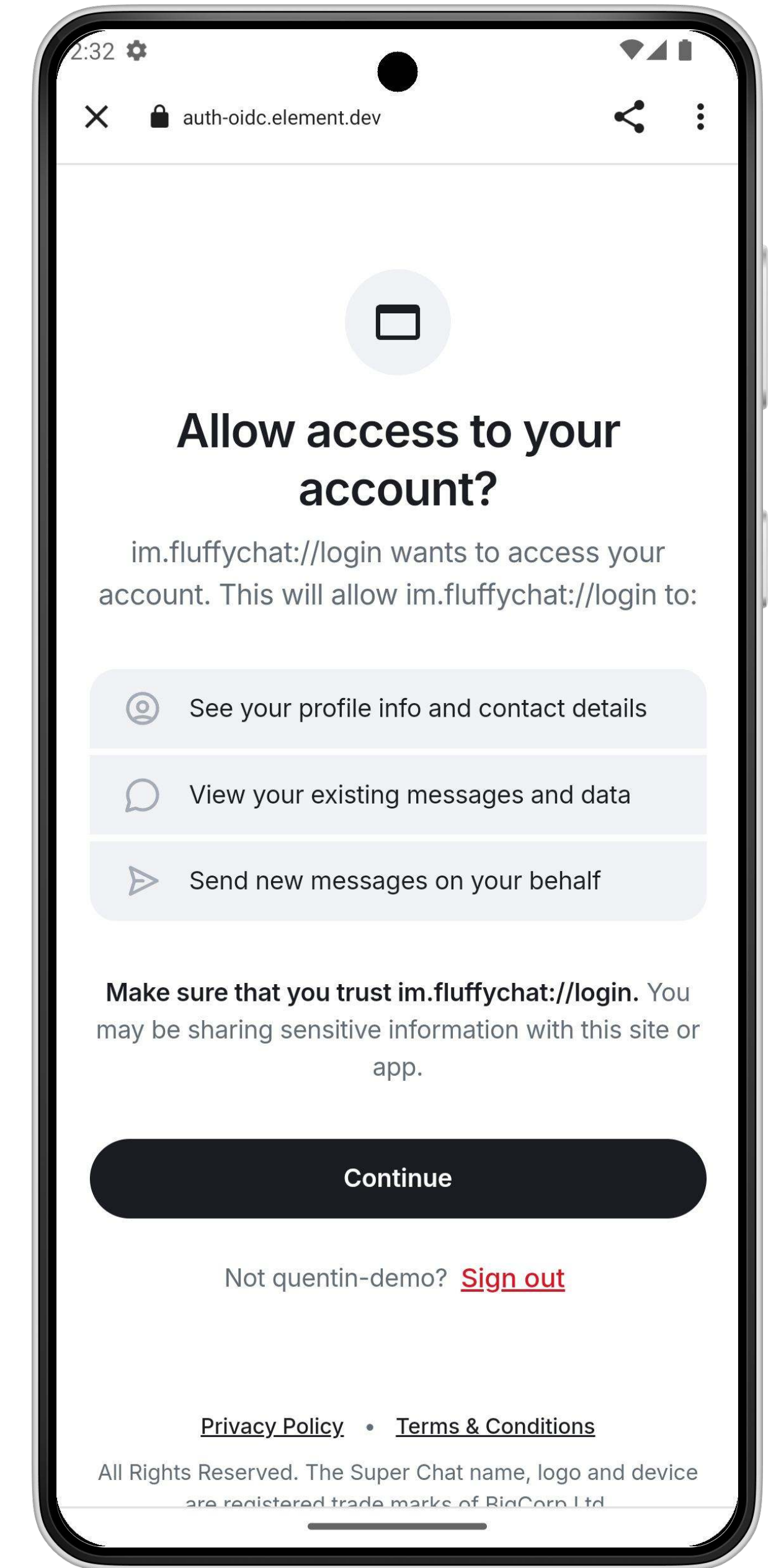
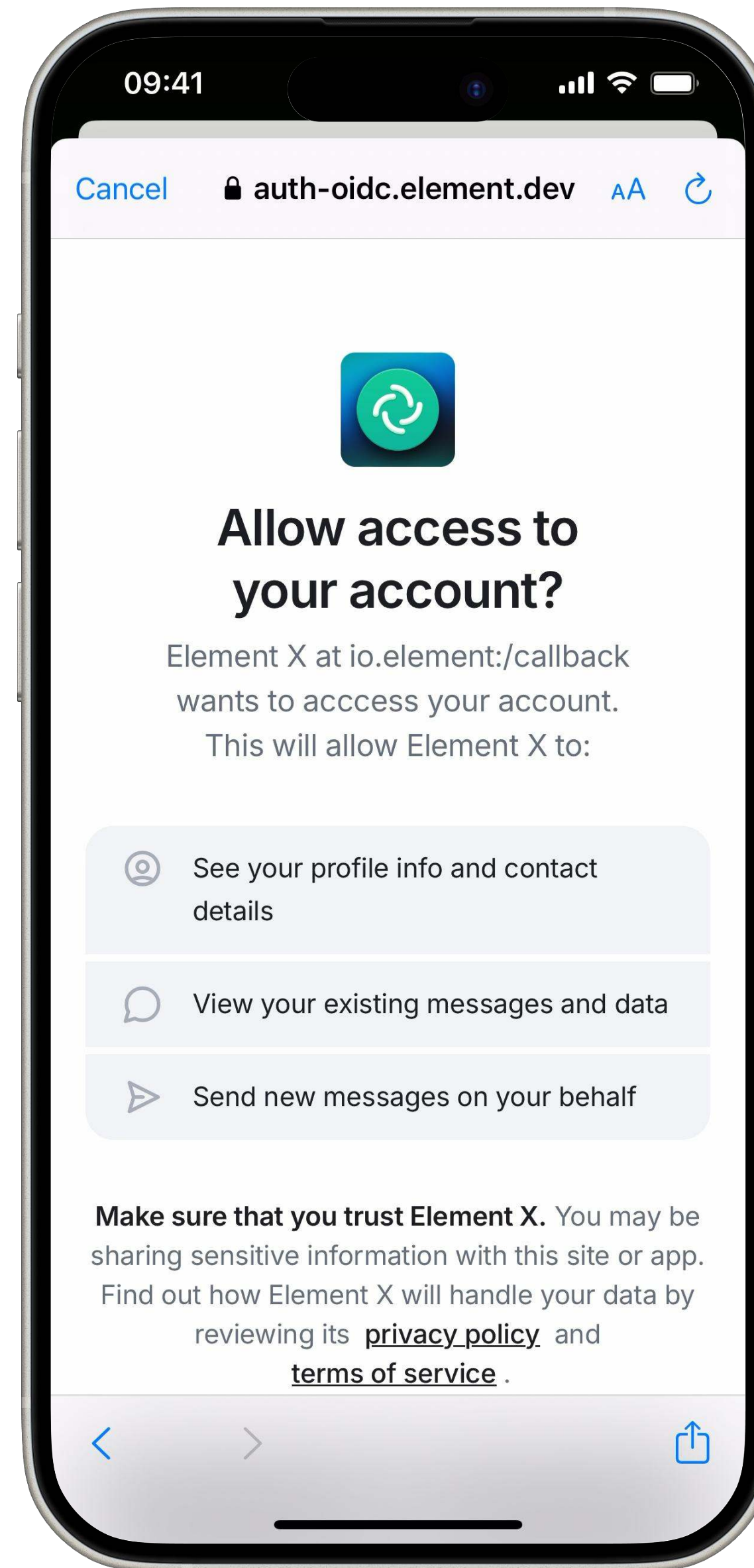


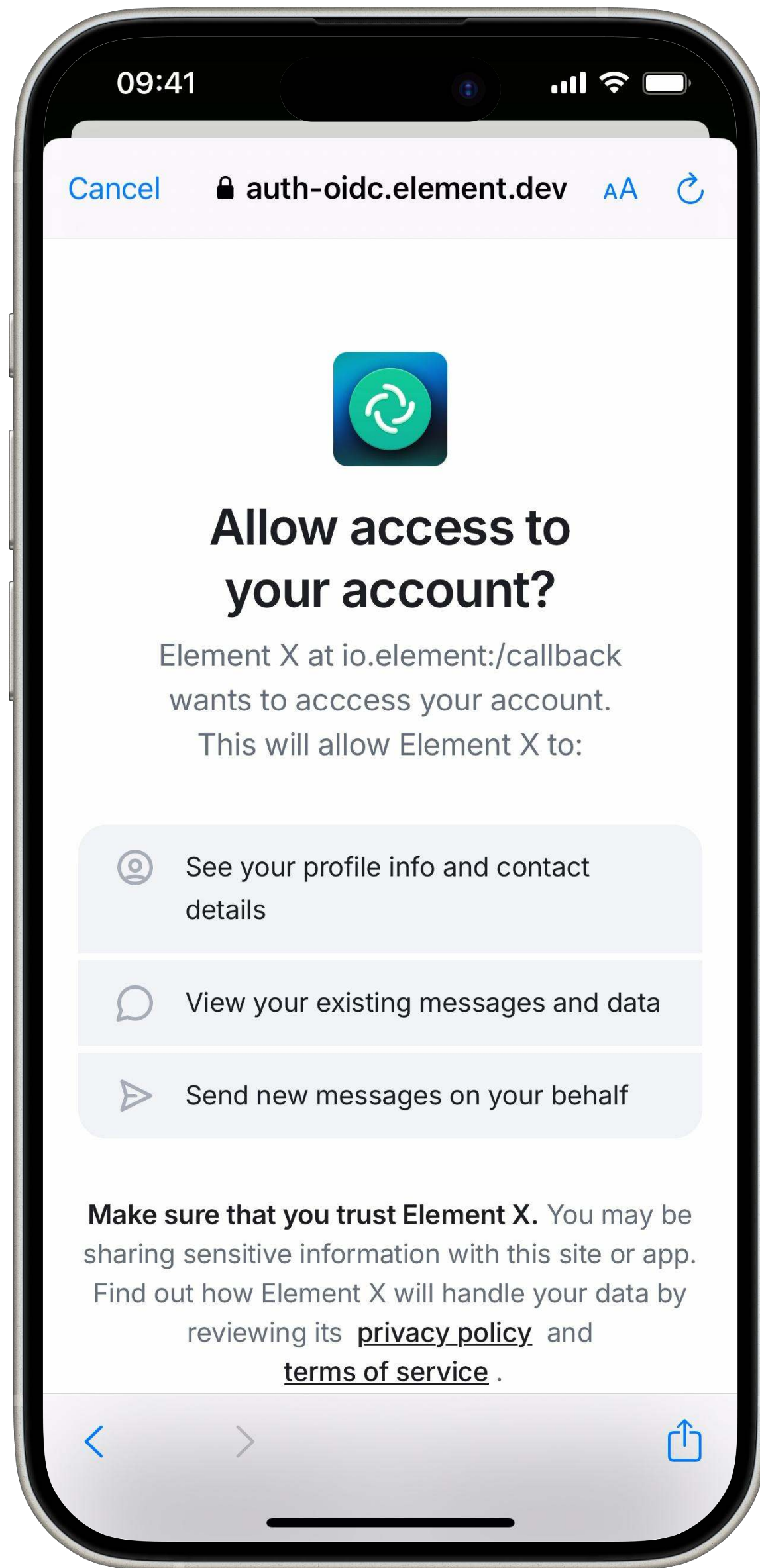
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Works with most clients out of the box

Supports both `m.login.sso` and the new **OAuth 2.0-based** flows



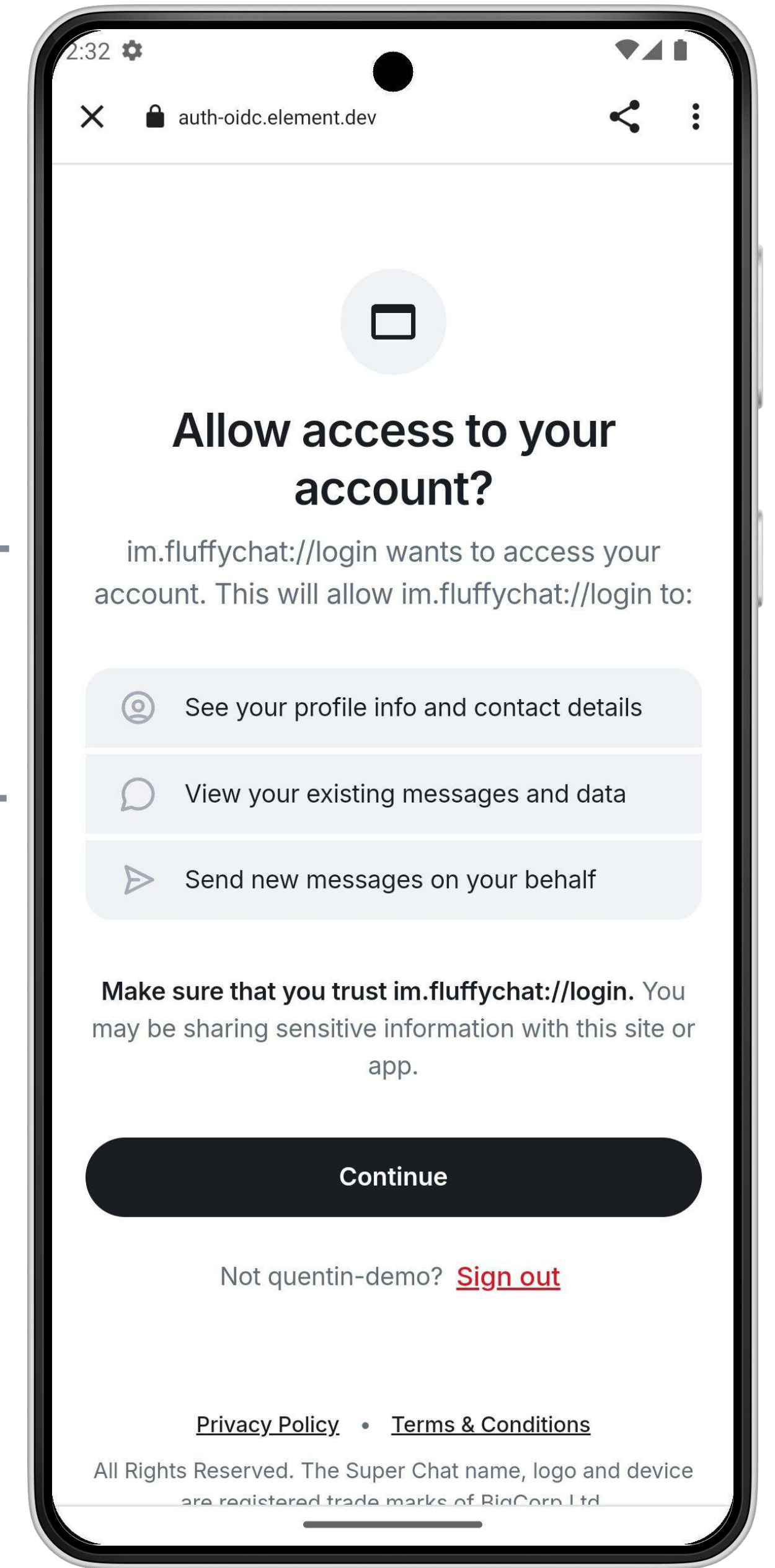


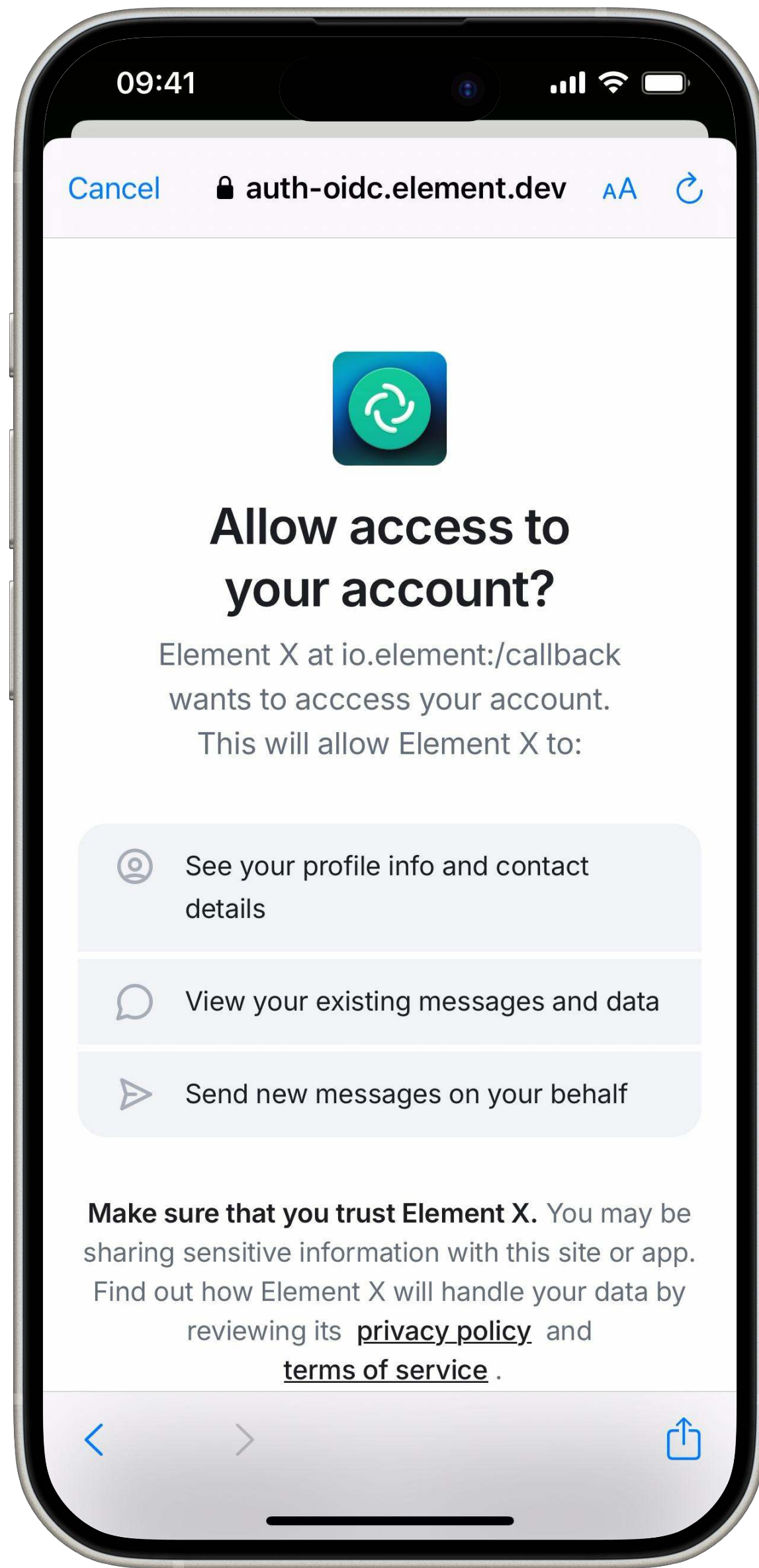
OAuth 2.0

m.login.sso

Redirect URI

Access granted





OAuth 2.0

Logo

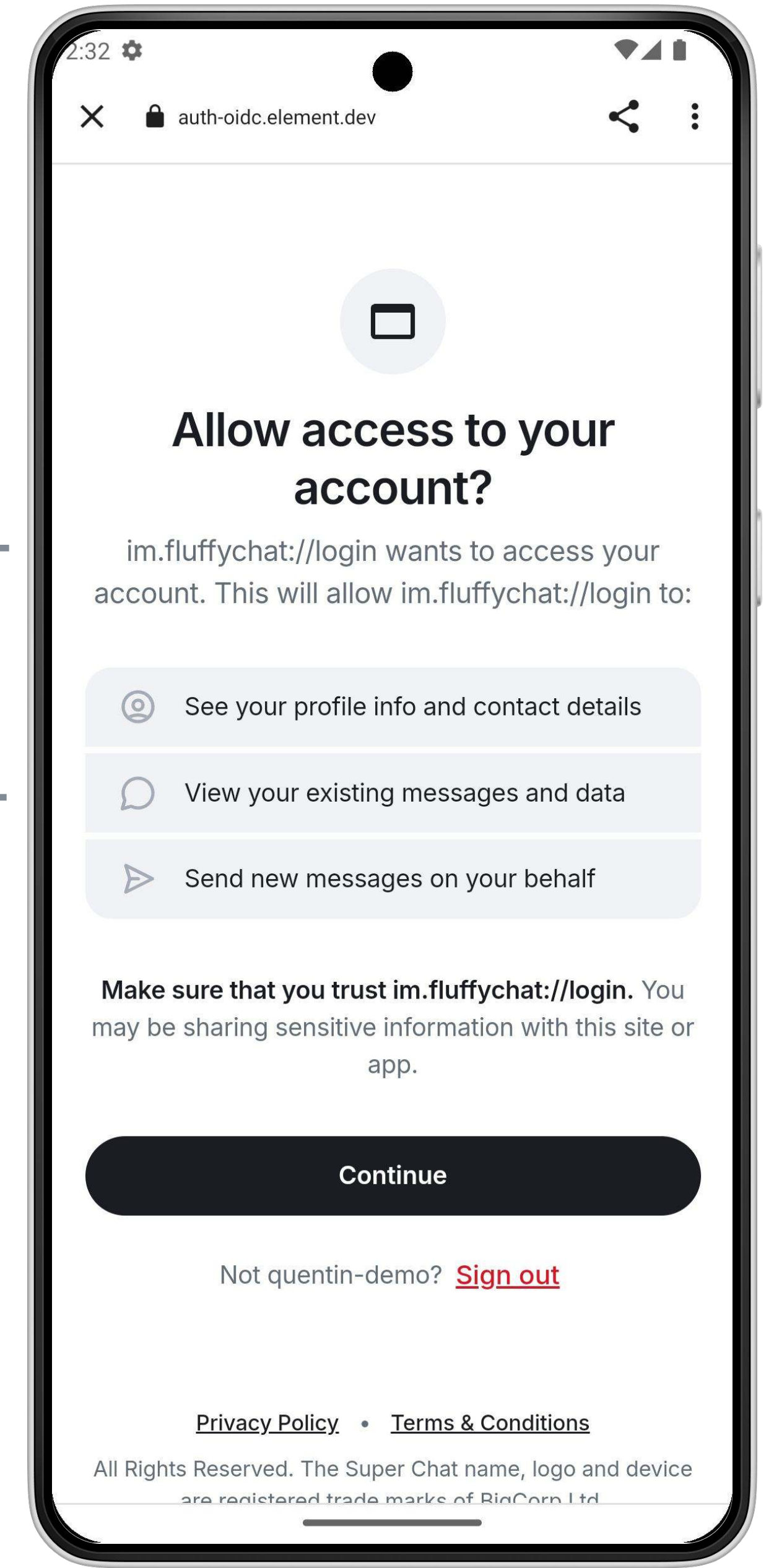
Redirect URI

Name

Access granted

Privacy policy
and terms of service

m.login.sso



Protocol improvements over legacy auth

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Regarding user-experience

- Rich **client metadata**
- Can return to the client **with an error**
- Can initiate the flow with **different intents**

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Regarding security

- **Strict redirect** URL checks
- Protection against **redirect hijacks**
- **Scoped** access tokens
- **Short-lived** access tokens

Key takeaways

What protocol changes we're proposing

Authentication through the browser makes the most sense

Many credentials are domain bound & having each authentication step handled by the client doesn't scale well

We're moving Matrix to use an OAuth 2.0/OIDC-based auth system

UIA was a good idea, but too complex in practice.
OAuth 2.0 gives us mature building blocks to replace it.

Matrix isn't an account-management and authentication protocol

It currently takes a significant portion of the spec,
even though it is not the core of the project

Key takeaways

On matrix-authentication-service

It is a rewrite from the ground-up

In addition to the better, more modern and secure APIs, we thought of a better user-experience from the beginning

It replaces part of Synapse

It's not *'just'* an OpenID Connect/OAuth 2.0 provider, but really the rewrite of Synapse's internal auth system

We'll gradually make it easier to run

The long-term goal is to be a part of Synapse, and make the upgrade as simple as a regular Synapse upgrade

MSC3861

**Next-generation auth for Matrix,
based on OAuth 2.0/OIDC**

MSC3861
Next-generation
auth for Matrix

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Next-generation auth for Matrix

MSC2964

“how to login”

Defines how clients should leverage OAuth 2.0 authorization grant to gain access to the account

MSC2966

“client tells about itself”

Defines how clients send metadata about themselves, and what we are enforcing

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MSC2965

“discover server params”

Servers have different features and endpoints, this uses OIDC Discovery to discover the “auth server metadata”

MSC2967

“base for scoped access”

Opens up the space for scoped access, but only specifies an “access to everything” scope for now

Support the existing ecosystem

MSC4911 to link to account-management pages

Account management is getting out of the client, this lets you link to it

MSC3824 for guidelines for existing clients

Filling some gaps to make sure you can provide a good enough experience

MSC4190 to make encrypted ASes work without /login

/login doesn't really work for application services and MAS, this fills the gap to work around that

Features to support other existing use cases

Some features don't have to be an MSC.
Need an access token for a bot?
MAS should have a feature for that

What about the future?

MSC4108 signs you in and sets up E2EE with a QR code

Based on the OAuth 2.0 Device Code Grant
My boss loves showing off that demo!

Widget as Matrix clients

We can now give restricted scopes, what if widgets were just regular Matrix clients?

Client credentials grant for application services

Replace the “hs_token” and “as_token” shared secrets with asymmetric keys

Restricted API scopes

We now have the base to give restricted access to a subset of resource

Can I have it?

An overview of where we're at, and a rough timeline

What is ready today

- **MAS** support with **Synapse**
- Basic **migration tool**
- Comprehensive **MSCs**
- Solid **documentation**
- **Local password** accounts
- Upstream **OIDC SSO**
- **beta.matrix.org**
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- Missing features for
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- Migrate **matrix.org**
- **Better migration** tools
- Features for **bots and
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What isn't ready yet

- Community deployment tools
- Community server admin tools
- Encryption for Application Services
- Other homeserver implementations
- ~~Existing clients support~~
Next-gen auth capable clients

Get in touch!

MSC3861 **areweoidcyet.com** **#matrix-auth:matrix.org**

*↖ New client
impl. guide!*

github.com/element-hq/matrix-authentication-service